Appendices Companion

2026 Renown Health and Northern Nevada Public Health Community Health Needs Assessment

Purpose: This companion appendix provides supplemental documentation, source summaries, methodology references, and reserved space for final materials to be inserted into the Community Health Needs Assessment appendix package. It is structured to align with the appendix order referenced in the final report and to support final production, review, and validation.

This document is intended to function as a publication-ready appendix companion for the 2026 Community Health Needs Assessment. It incorporates available source summaries, preserves space for remaining validated materials, and organizes content in a format suitable for both executive review and final report assembly.

Appendices Summary

The following appendices provide supplemental data, documentation, and references supporting the findings and processes detailed in this Community Health Needs Assessment.

A. Community Definition Materials

Includes the complete list of the zip codes that define the service area, along with a Social Vulnerability Index (SVI) map illustrating high-need areas across the region and identification of federally designated Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs).

B. Stakeholder and Community Engagement Summary

Lists all organizations that contributed input through interviews, surveys, or listening sessions, including representatives of public health agencies, medically underserved, low-income, and minority populations. It also includes data collection tools such as survey instruments and discussion guides used during community engagement.

C. Data Sources and Methodology Details

Includes methodology overview, data scoring criteria and tables, and a summary of how qualitative and quantitative data were collected and analyzed. This section also includes supplemental information from the previous CHNA to support comparison and context.

D. Stakeholder Committee Members

Provides a list of community-based organizations, coalitions, and state and local leaders that participated in this 2026 CHNA process.

A. Community Definition Materials

This appendix section captures the geographic definition of the CHNA service area and reserves final production space for validated reference materials.

The CHNA service area is defined as 27 Zip Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) within Washoe County. This geographic definition is intended to capture the county's urban, suburban, rural, and tribal diversity and to ensure that the assessment reflects the full range of community conditions across the region.

Service Area Context

The service area includes Washoe County, Nevada, and extends into portions of eastern California and surrounding rural communities east of the Sierra Nevada mountain range. The Reno-Sparks metropolitan area represents the population core of Renown Health's service area, while Northern Nevada Public Health serves the Cities of Reno and Sparks and Washoe County.

Service Area ZIP Code List

89402	89441	89509
89405	89442	89510
89412	89450	89511
89424	89451	89512
89431	89501	89519
89433	89502	89521
89434	89503	89523
89436	89506	89557
89439	89508	89704

B. Stakeholder and Community Engagement Summary

This appendix section summarizes how community voice and stakeholder participation informed the assessment process and prioritization results.

The CHNA used multiple primary data collection methods to ensure broad and inclusive participation and to center lived experience alongside secondary data. This approach strengthened the assessment by capturing resident perspectives, community conditions, and stakeholder observations that may not be fully reflected in routinely published datasets.

Primary Data Collection Methods

Focus Groups	Structured group discussions used to gather qualitative insights on health, quality of life, community strengths, barriers, and emerging priorities across Washoe County.
Community Survey	Electronic survey of adult Washoe County residents used to understand healthcare access, social determinants of health, household conditions, and perceived community challenges.
Key Informant Interviews	Qualitative interviews used to deepen understanding of underrepresented perspectives, system-level challenges, and population-specific concerns.
Stakeholder Conversations	During the Community Health Forum on January 27, 2026, more than 200 community partners, healthcare providers, nonprofit organizations, government agencies, educators, and residents participated in a structured dot voting activity to help prioritize community health needs.

Primary Engagement Snapshot

15 Focus Groups conducted across Washoe County

19 Key Informant Interviews, 42 participants

694 survey respondents analyzed

Stakeholder Conversations, including Community Forum

Prioritized community voice in final weighting and prioritization

Prioritization Summary Highlights

Top priorities identified through combined primary and secondary data scoring were: Mental Health, Access to Health Services, and Economic Stability.

Cross-cutting issues included youth mental health, provider shortages, access barriers, housing and cost-of-living stress, and environmental and safety concerns.

Community Engagement Data Collection Tools

Focus Group Discussion Guide

Welcome & Introduction (10 minutes)
Hi everyone! Thanks for being here. My name is [insert name] and I'll be leading today's conversation. [Insert note-taker's name] is here to take notes so we don't miss anything important. Today, we'll talk about health and well-being in your community. Your ideas will help improve health programs where you live.

Informed Consent
This focus group will be audio recorded so we don't miss anything.

- Your real name will not be used.
- Please choose a fake name to use today.
- What you share is confidential.
- This is voluntary – you can skip any question or stop at any time.
- The recording will be deleted after we finish the final report.

Ground Rules- Let's go over a few simple rules:

- Everyone's voice matters
- One person speaks at a time
- Be respectful
- What's said here stays here
- No right or wrong answers

If you need a question repeated, just ask. If you don't want to answer, you can say "pass" or "come back to me." Now, take a minute to think of a fake name. You'll use that when you speak. Any questions before we begin?

Admin Support: Hand out the Health Topics Sheet

Focus Group Questions (60 minutes)
Reminder: Please say your fake name before you speak.

1. What do you like most about your community?
2. What makes it easy for people to be healthy here?
3. What makes it hard for people to stay healthy?
4. What health problems do people worry about the most?
5. What programs or services are missing in your community?
6. Is there anything else you want to share?

Wrap-up & Thank You (5 minutes)
Thank you so much for your time and ideas today. Before you go, we'll give you:

- A copy of the questions we asked today
- My contact information (in case you have questions or want to share more later)
- A $25 gift card
- A slip to sign to confirm you got the gift card

That concludes the focus group for today. Thank you!

Key Informant Interview Discussion Guide

Welcome & Introduction

My name is Kerry Kelly, Community Health Program Manager with Renown Health I will be conducting this Key Informant Interview as part of the 2026 Community Health Assessment.

The Community Health Assessment (CHA) is a collaborative effort between Renown Health and the Northern Nevada Public Health District (NNPH) to identify and understand the region's most pressing health needs. By combining data, expertise, and community input, the CHA helps guide strategies and initiatives that improve overall health and well-being in Northern Nevada.

Today, we'll talk about health and well-being in your community. Your ideas will help improve health programs where you live.

Informed Consent/ Ground Rules

- This interview will be audio recorded so we don't miss anything.
- This is voluntary – you can skip any question or stop at any time.
- No right or wrong answers
- Everyone's voice matters
- If you need a question repeated, just ask. If you don't want to answer, you can say "pass" or "come back to me."

Key Informant Interview Questions

1. Please start by introducing yourself with your name, title, and organization.
2. What do you like most about your community?
3. What makes it easy for people to be healthy here?
4. What makes it hard for people to stay healthy?
5. What health problems do people worry about the most?
6. What programs or services are missing in your community?
7. Is there anything else you want to share?

Wrap-up & Thank You

Thank you so much for your time and ideas today.

Community Survey Tool

2026-2028 Washoe County Community Health Assessment ACTIVE

Northern Nevada Public Health - 2026 to 2028 Community Health Assessment

Page description:
Northern Nevada Public Health and Renown Health are working together to learn more about health in Washoe County from 2026 to 2028.

We want to hear what you think because your opinion matters. This survey asks questions about health topics we don't have enough information about. Your answers will help us understand what health issues are most important to our community.

We will use this information along with other data to help make better choices about health services, programs, and ways to improve life for everyone in Washoe County.
This survey is only for people who live in Washoe County, Nevada.If you don't live in Washoe County, your answers won't be counted.

If you want to take the survey inSpanish, go to the top right corner of your screen and change the language from English to Spanish.

Your answers are private. The survey takes about 10 to 15 minutes to finish.

If you finish the whole survey, you can choose to enter a drawing to win a gift card. You will get more information about this raffle at the **end** of the survey.

Page exit logic: Skip / Disqualify Logic
IF: #1 Question "Do you live in Washoe County?" is one of the following answers ("No","Don't know") **THEN:** Disqualify and display:
Sorry, you do not qualify to take this survey.

127

1. Do you live in Washoe County?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Access to Healthcare

Page description:
The following questions identify which medical providers Washoe County residents use most and what barriers you face when accessing healthcare.

17

2. In the last **12 months**, were there any doctors or health providers you needed to see but could not? **Please select all that apply.**

- [ ] Regular doctor or family doctor
- [ ] Nurse or assistant doctor (NP or PA)
- [ ] Women's health doctor (OB/GYN)
- [ ] Eye doctor
- [ ] Dentist or braces doctor
- [ ] Mental health doctor (therapist, counselor)
- [ ] Special doctor (heart, skin, brain, other)
- [ ] None, I saw all the doctors I needed
- [ ] None, I didn't try to see any doctors
- [ ] Other type of doctor - Write In (Required) *
- [ ] Don't know
- [ ] Do not wish to answer

18

3. What makes it hard for you to get healthcare? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ None; I don't have any problems getting healthcare in Washoe County
- ☐ Doctors don't take my insurance
- ☐ Insurance doesn't pay for what I need
- ☐ Co-pay costs too much
- ☐ Doctors don't take new patients
- ☐ Could not get an appointment soon enough
- ☐ Could not find a doctor close to my home or work
- ☐ Lack of childcare when I need to get medical care
- ☐ No way to get there (no transportation)
- ☐ The clinic hours don't work for me
- ☐ No time off work without losing pay
- ☐ Do not know where to go
- ☐ Other - Write In (Required)

*

- ☐ Do not wish to answer

155

4. In the last **12 months**, how often was it hard to get healthcare because the doctor or care team did not speak the same language as you?

- ○ All the time
- ○ Many times
- ○ Sometimes
- ○ Almost never
- ○ Never
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

Health Insurance

Page description:
The following questions help identify your use and concerns about your health insurance.

112

5. What type of health insurance does your family have? **Please select all that apply**.

- ☐ Insurance from a job
- ☐ Insurance you bought yourself (Nevada Health Link)
- ☐ Medicare (for older adults)
- ☐ Medicaid (for lower income adults or families)
- ☐ Military insurance (TRICARE)
- ☐ Veterans' insurance (VA)
- ☐ Tribal Health Program (Indian Health Services)
- ☐ No insurance
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

99

6. Do you have dental insurance that helps pay for care for your teeth?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

100

7. Do you have vision insurance that helps pay for care for your eyes?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Transportation

142

8. In the last **12 months**, did not having a way to get around (like a car, bus, or ride) stop you from going to the doctor, work, or getting things you needed?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Financial Challenges

Page description:
The following questions helps identify any financial or money challenges you might have experienced.

19

9. In the last **12 months**, have you or your family had trouble paying for any of these things? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ Rent or house payments
- ☐ Utilities bills (light, heat, water, trash)
- ☐ Phone bill (cellphone, landline)
- ☐ Credit card payments
- ☐ Student loans
- ☐ Medical bills
- ☐ Childcare
- ☐ Car repairs or getting around (gas)
- ☐ Internet
- ☐ Fun things (trips, toys, books, movies)
- ☐ This does not apply to me. I can pay all my bills.
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

143

10. In the last **12 months**, did your electric, gas, oil, or water company say they might turn off your service because you didn't pay the bill?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

Ranking of Health Priorities

Page description:
The following questions will help prioritize the health topics in Washoe County that are most important to you.

Please review each of the following health-related topics in **BOLD.**
Each topic has a list of examples.

The next three questions ask you to identify and rank your top three health priorities for Washoe County.

(1 = most important, 2 = second most important, 3 = third most important).

21

11. Which health issue is **most important (#1)** to you as a Washoe County resident?

- Access to Medical Services
- Mental Health
- Built Environment & Infrastructure
- Environmental Health
- Violence
- Maternal & Child Health
- Social Determinants of Health
- Substance Use
- Preventive Health Behaviors
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

22

12. Which health issue is **second most important (#2)** to you as a Washoe County resident?

- Access to Medical Services
- Mental Health
- Built Environment & Infrastructure
- Environmental Health
- Violence
- Maternal & Child Health
- Social Determinants of Health
- Substance Use
- Preventive Health Behaviors
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

24

13. Which health issue is **third most important (#3)** to you as a Washoe County resident?

- Access to Medical Services
- Mental Health
- Built Environment & Infrastructure
- Environmental Health
- Violence
- Maternal & Child Health
- Social Determinants of Health
- Substance Use
- Preventive Health Behaviors
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Food Security

Page description:
These statements help identify hunger among persons and families in our community. Please identify how often the following situations are true for you and your household in the past year (12 months).

10

14. In the last **12 months**, did you worry that your **food** would run out before you had money to buy more?

- ○ Often true
- ○ Sometimes true
- ○ Never true
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

151

15. In the last **12 months,** how often did you or someone in your household get food from a food bank, pantry, or free distribution site?

- ○ Once a week
- ○ A few times (2-3 times) a month
- ○ Once a month
- ○ Every few months (3-4 times per year)
- ○ Once or twice a year
- ○ Never
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

Walkability

Page description:
The next questions are about walkability (the ability or desire to walk around your neighborhood).

137

16. What stops you from walking in your neighborhood more often than you do now? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ Too busy (no time)
- ☐ Poor health or mobility reasons
- ☐ No sidewalks or not enough side walks
- ☐ Busy or dangerous streets from vehicle traffic
- ☐ Not enough stores or destinations
- ☐ Don't feel safe from crime
- ☐ Not interested
- ☐ Other
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

136

17. What would make you walk in your neighborhood more often? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ Better or more sidewalks
- ☐ Better or more crosswalks
- ☐ Better lighting
- ☐ Improved walking (safety) signals
- ☐ Better police enforcement
- ☐ Cleaner streets
- ☐ More bus stops
- ☐ More parks and trails
- ☐ More trees
- ☐ More stores within walking distance
- ☐ Other

  [ ]
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

Cycling

Page description:
The following questions are about riding a **bicycle**. It is not asking about motorcycles, scooters, or hybrid bikes. Please indicate the answer choices that best represent your experiences.

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists.

ID 138

18. In the last **12 months**, how often did you ride a bicycle?

- ○ Very often
- ○ Fairly often
- ○ Sometimes
- ○ Almost never
- ○ Never
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #18 Question "In the last **12 months**, how often did you ride a bicycle?" is one of the following answers ("Very often","Fairly often","Sometimes")

ID 178

19. Why did you ride a bicycle? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ To get to work
- ☐ To get to school
- ☐ For fitness or exercise
- ☐ For fun or to relax
- ☐ To be in a sport or competition
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #18 Question "In the last **12 months**, how often did you ride a bicycle?" is one of the following answers ("Very often","Fairly often","Sometimes")

ID 140

20. How happy are you with the bike lanes or paths in your area?

- ○ Very happy
- ○ Happy
- ○ Not sure
- ○ A little unhappy
- ○ Unhappy
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

ID 141

21. What safety problems make biking hard for you or stop you from biking more? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ Health or body issues
- ☐ Bikes cost too much to fix or rent
- ☐ Too many cars on the road
- ☐ Roads are bumpy or broken
- ☐ Not enough bike lanes
- ☐ Not enough lights
- ☐ No signs or signals for bikes
- ☐ Too many scooters or electric bikes on bike paths
- ☐ Other
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

Family Planning

Page description:

The next questions are about family planning. We want to learn what you know and how you feel about your health. These questions are about things like:

- *Pregnancy tests*
- *Birth control (like condoms, IUDs, patches, or getting your tubes tied)*
- *Help with getting pregnant*
- *Testing and treatment for infections you can get from sex (Sexually Transmitted Infections or STIs)*
- *Check-ups to help keep your body healthy*

Please choose the answer that best describes your experience.

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists.

ID 165

22. How easy is it for you to access family planning services you need?

- I don't need family planning services
- Very easy
- Easy
- Neither easy nor hard
- Hard
- Very hard
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #22 Question "How easy is it for you to access family planning services you need?" is one of the following answers ("Very easy","Easy","Neither easy nor hard","Hard","Very hard")

167

23. What things have made it hard for you to get or use family planning? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ None; I have not experienced any problems
- ☐ Costs are too high
- ☐ Worried about side effects or health risks
- ☐ Cannot find a doctor or supplies
- ☐ Religion or culture does not support it
- ☐ Partner or family does not agree with it
- ☐ Not enough information or help
- ☐ Hard to get places (no ride, no car, no transportation)
- ☐ Clinic or pharmacy is not open when I am free
- ☐ Worried about privacy
- ☐ Insurance does not cover it
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

166

24. Where do you usually learn about sexual or reproductive health? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ Doctor or health clinic
- ☐ School or educator
- ☐ Online health websites
- ☐ Social media
- ☐ Friends or family
- ☐ Pharmacist
- ☐ Community health worker
- ☐ Religious or community organizations
- ☐ Don't know
- ☐ Do not wish to answer

164

25. How likely are you to seek family planning information or services in the next **12 months**?

- ○ Very likely
- ○ Likely
- ○ Unlikely
- ○ Very unlikely
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

Rest and Relaxation

Page description:
The following questions ask about your lifestyle regarding rest and relaxation in the last year. Please indicate your experiences with any of the following activities.

96

26. In the last **month** (the last 30 days), how well have you been sleeping?

- Very good
- Good
- Average
- Poor
- Very poor
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

82

27. In the last **12 months**, how often did you use things like coffee or energy drinks to help you stay awake?

- Very often
- Fairly often
- Sometimes
- Almost never
- Never
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Social Connectedness

Page description:
These next questions will ask about how you feel connected or supported in your life by others.

146

28. How often do you get the help or care you need from others when you're feeling sad, worried, or need someone to talk to?

- ○ Very often
- ○ Fairly often
- ○ Sometimes
- ○ Almost never
- ○ Never
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

92

29. In the last **month** (the last 30 days), what activities have you done or been a part of? **Please select all that apply.**

- ☐ Religious or spiritual group
- ☐ Peer or professional support groups or self-help meetings
- ☐ Hobbies or leisure activities
- ☐ Movies, sporting, or entertainment events
- ☐ Exercise or sports or active recreational activities
- ☐ Community clubs or organizations (YMCA, Boys and Girls Club, etc.)
- ☐ Civic or political activities
- ☐ None
- ☐ Other

*

- ☐ Do not wish to answer

Cannabis Usage

Page description:
These next questions are about using **THC**. THC is a chemical found in many cannabis products.

- *Cannabis is also called marijuana, pot, Kush, or other names.*
- *People can smoke it, eat it, or breathe it in.*
- *Some people use vapes or e-cigarettes to get THC, but not always.*
- *CBD products come from the same plant, but many do not have THC in them.*

THC is the part of marijuana that makes people feel “high” or feel different.

Please answer the following questions to the best of your ability.

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists.

173

30. Have you ever used or tried THC products?

- ○ Yes, only once
- ○ Yes, more than once
- ○ No
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #30 Question "Have you ever used or tried THC products?" is one of the following answers ("Yes, only once","Yes, more than once")

171

31. In the last **12 months**, how often did you use THC products (like marijuana or weed)?

- ○ Very often
- ○ Daily or almost every day
- ○ Weekly (1-6 times per week)
- ○ Monthly (1-3 times per month)
- ○ Less than once a month
- ○ Never
- ○ Don't know
- ○ Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #30 Question "Have you ever used or tried THC products?" is one of the following answers ("Yes, only once","Yes, more than once")

ID 172

32. What is the main reason you use THC products?

- Medical use with a medical document
- Medical use without a medical document
- Non-medical use
- Both medical use and non-medical use
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Neighborhood Safety

Page description:
The following questions ask about safety and crime where you live. Please indicate the answer choices that best represent your experiences.

ID 152

33. How often do you talk to or help your neighbors?

- Very often
- Fairly often
- Sometimes
- Almost never
- Never
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

63

34. In the last **3 years**, do you believe your neighborhood has:

- Become safer
- Stayed the same
- Become less safe
- I have not lived in my neighborhood for the last 3 years
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Work Safety

Page description:
The following questions ask about workplace safety and conditions. Please select the answers that best reflect your experiences.

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists.

111

35. Do you have a job right now (part-time, contract, full-time, temporary, etc.)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #35 Question "Do you have a job right now (part-time, contract, full-time, temporary, etc.)?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

ID 84

36. In your job, how often are you exposed to smoke, gas, dust, or fumes (like chemical smells)?

- Daily or almost every day
- Weekly (1-6 times per week)
- Monthly (1-3 times per month)
- Less than once a month
- Never
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #35 Question "Do you have a job right now (part-time, contract, full-time, temporary, etc.)?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

ID 169

37. In your job, how often are you exposed to extreme temperatures?

- Daily or almost every day
- Weekly (1-6 times per week)
- Monthly (1-3 times per month)
- Less than once a month
- Never
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #35 Question "Do you have a job right now (part-time, contract, full-time, temporary, etc.)?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

ID 107

38. In your job, how often are you exposed to excessive noise?

- Daily or almost every day
- Weekly (1-6 times per week)
- Monthly (1-3 times per month)
- Less than once a month
- Never
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

LOGIC Hidden unless: #35 Question "Do you have a job right now (part-time, contract, full-time, temporary, etc.)?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

ID 170

39. In your job, how often do you participate in heavy lifting (>50 lbs)?

- Daily or almost every day
- Weekly (1-6 times per week)
- Monthly (1-3 times per month)
- Less than once a month
- Never
- Don't know
- Do not wish to answer

Demographics

36

40. What sex were you assigned at birth?

- Male
- Female
- Do not wish to answer

25

41. How do you describe yourself?

- Male
- Female
- Trans-male / Trans man
- Trans-female / Trans woman
- Genderqueer / Nonbinary/Fluid
- Questioning or unsure of gender identity
- Another gender identity not listed - Write In (Required)
- Do not wish to answer

37

42. Do you think of yourself as

- Straight / Heterosexual
- Gay
- Lesbian
- Bisexual
- Pansexual
- Queer
- Questioning or unsure
- Another sexual orientation not listed - Write In (Required)

- Do not wish to answer

26

43. Select which age group you are currently in

- 18 years or younger
- 19-24 years
- 25-34 years
- 35-44 years
- 45-54 years
- 55-64 years
- 65-74 years
- 75 years or older
- Do not wish to answer

27

44. Which ethnicity do you identify as?

- Hispanic or Latino/Latina
- Non-Hispanic or Non-Latino/Latina
- Do not wish to answer

28

45. Which race(s) do you identify as? **Please select all that apply.**

- Asian
- Black/African-American
- Native American or Alaska Native
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- White/Caucasian
- Other - Write In (Required)

*

- Do not wish to answer

29

46. What is your current employment (job) status? **Please select all that apply.**

- Employed full time (40 hours per week)
- Employed part time (less than 40 hours per week)
- Out of work for less than 1 year
- Out of work for more than 1 year
- Homemaker or stay-at-home parent
- Student
- Retired
- Disabled
- Unable to work
- Other - Write In (Required)

*

- Do not wish to answer

77

47. What type of employer do you work for?

- College or University
- Education K-12
- Government
- Community-based organization (CBO) or nonprofit organization
- Business or industry
- Healthcare system or organization
- Law enforcement or other emergency services (first responder)
- Military
- Other - Write In (Required)

  [ ]
- Do not wish to answer

31

48. What is the highest grade or level of school you have **completed**?

- Less than high school or did not graduate high school
- Graduated high school or a GED equivalent
- Some college, no formal degree
- Graduated college - associate's degree
- Graduated college - bachelor's degree
- Master's degree or professional program (physical therapy, nursing)
- Doctorate degree (medical degree, law degree, PhD or equivalent, or higher)
- Do not wish to answer

VALIDATION Must be numeric Max character count = 5

ID 32

49. Zip Code

Type the five-digit zip code where you primarily live

VALIDATION Must be numeric

ID 43

50. How many people are living or staying in your current place of residence, including yourself? The minimum number allowed is one (1) person. Enter a number (1,2,3...).

VALIDATION Must be numeric

ID 44

51. How many of the people in your household are in each of the following age groups, including yourself? Enter a number (1,2,3...)

Infants (0-1 years)	
Children (2-11 years)	
Adolescents (12-17 years)	
Adults (18-64 years)	
Seniors (65 years and older)	

Gift Card Drawing

Page description:
If you would like to be entered for a chance to win a**gift card,** please enter your name, email address, or phone number so we can notify you if you are selected.

Your identifying information will **not** be connected to your survey responses, which remain private. It will only be used to verify your participation and communicate with you about your selection in the raffle.

If you are notified that you have won the drawing, we will contact you by the information you provide. Only one gift card is permitted per individual.

VALIDATION %s format expected

ID 176

52. Please provide your email address if you would like to be entered into the gift card drawing.

If you do not have an email address, **please leave this question blank and proceed to the next question.**

Email Address:

VALIDATION %s format expected Using custom RegEx pattern

ID 122

53. Please provide a working phone number for us to contact you if you are selected:

C. Data Sources and Methodology Details

This appendix section summarizes how quantitative and qualitative evidence were assembled, interpreted, and prepared for prioritization.

The CHNA integrates primary data collected directly from the community with secondary data drawn from vetted public health, demographic, and quality-of-life sources. This combined approach supports a more complete understanding of health needs, strengths, disparities, and emerging issues across Washoe County.

Methodology Summary

- More than 60 public health, population, and quality-of-life sources were reviewed in the report narrative and supporting analysis.
- The secondary data appendix examined nearly 350 indicators from more than 50 national, state, and regional sources maintained through Conduent Healthy Communities Institute.
- Sources were selected based on validated methodology, regular publication, and usefulness for small-area or subgroup analysis.
- Both quantitative data and lived experience informed issue identification, interpretation, and final prioritization.

Secondary data included demographic, health, and community indicators derived from vetted external sources. Primary data contributed current and contextual insight regarding lived experience, access barriers, quality-of-life conditions, and perceived needs. Together, these inputs supported a prioritization process designed to reflect both measurable community conditions and authentic community voice.

Selected Secondary Data Sources

- American Community Survey
- American Lung Association
- Annie E. Casey Foundation
- Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
- CDC PLACES
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
- Claritas Consumer Spending Dynamix

- County Health Rankings
- Feeding America
- HUD Office of Policy Development & Research
- National Cancer Institute
- National Center for Education Statistics
- National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
- Nevada Accountability Portal
- Nevada Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
- Nevada Department of Education
- Nevada Department of Health and Human
- Services, Office of Analytics Nevada Tomorrow
- Other vetted national, state, and regional data sources

Data Considerations

- Variation by topic: Data viability differs across topic areas; some health domains have robust indicator coverage while others have more limited available measures.
- Relative need: Scores reflect relative need for the population overall and may understate disparities experienced by specific subpopulations or communities.
- Terminology differences: Race and ethnicity categories vary across sources, and naming conventions may not be fully consistent across datasets.
- ZIP Codes and ZCTAs: The report uses both ZIP Codes and Zip Code Tabulation Areas, with demographic estimates typically tied to ZCTAs for consistency with available Census-based geography.

Secondary Data Sources

Throughout this report, secondary data, or data that have been previously collected, come from a variety of vetted sources.

All demographic data are sourced from Claritas Pop-Facts (2025 population estimates) for zip code, county, and state estimates and American Community Survey (2019-2023) for U.S. estimates, unless otherwise indicated.

The community health data provided in this report come from the indicator database maintained by Conduent Healthy Communities Institute (HCI). For the purposes of this analysis, we examined nearly 350 indicators from more than 50 national, state, and regional sources. HCI carefully evaluates sources based on the following three criteria: the source has a validated methodology for data collection and analysis; the source has scheduled, regular publication of findings; and the source has data values for small geographic areas or populations.

The following is a list of all sources used in the Renown Health and Northern Nevada Public Health Community Health Needs Assessment:

- American Community Survey
- American Lung Association
- Annie E. Casey Foundation
- Artown
- Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)
- CDC - PLACES
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
- Claritas Consumer Spending Dynamix
- County Health Rankings
- Economic Development Authority of Western Nevada, Expanded & Relocated Companies
- Feeding America
- HUD, Office of Policy Development & Research
- Keep Truckee Meadows Beautiful
- Local Jurisdictional Annual Reports
- National Cancer Institute
- National Center for Education Statistics
- National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention
- National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network
- Nevada Accountability Portal
- Nevada Arts Council
- Nevada Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System
- Nevada Department of Education
- Nevada Department of Employment, Training & Rehabilitation, Research & Analysis Bureau
- Nevada Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Analytics
- Nevada Department of Public Safety
- Nevada Division of Child and Family Services (DCFS)
- Nevada Division of Tourism
- Nevada Housing Division
- Nevada Office of Analytics
- Nevada Secretary of State
- Nevada Youth Risk Behavior Survey
- Northern Nevada Public Health, Air Quality Management Division
- Northern Nevada Public Health, Annual Communicable Disease Summary Reports
- Northern Nevada Public Health, Influenza Surveillance
- Northern Nevada Public Health, Vital Statistics
- One Truckee River
- Point in Time Count
- Prosperity Now Scorecard
- Purdue Center for Regional Development
- Regional Transportation Commission
- Reno Tahoe International Airport
- The Children's Cabinet
- Truckee Meadows Regional Planning Agency
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
- U.S. Census - County Business Patterns
- U.S. Census Bureau - Small Area Health Insurance Estimates
- United For ALICE
- UNR, School of Medicine, Office of Statewide Initiatives
- Washoe County School District
- Washoe County, Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
- Washoe County, Registrar of Voters

Conduent's SocioNeeds Index Suite®

Conduent HCI's SocioNeeds Index Suite® provides analytics around non-medical drivers of health to better understand how health outcomes differ by geography and identify areas for action. The suite includes the Community Health Index, Food Insecurity Index, and Mental Health Index. A complete list of index values for all zip codes in the Renown Health and Northern Nevada Public Health service area can be found below.

Community Health Index (CHI)

Every community can be described by various demographic and economic factors that can contribute to differences in health outcomes. Conduent HCI's Community Health Index (CH) considers validated indicators related to income, employment, education, and household environment to identify areas at highest risk for experiencing concerning health outcomes.

How is the index value calculated?

The national index value (ranging from 0 to 100) is calculated for each zip code, census tract, and county in the nation. Communities with the highest index values are estimated to have the highest health-related social needs correlated with preventable hospitalizations and premature death.

What do the ranks and colors mean?

Ranks and colors help to identify the relative level of need within a community or service area. The national index value for each location is compared to all other similar locations within the community area to assign a relative rank (from 1 to 5) locally. These ranks are used to color the map and chart for the CHI, with darker coloring associated with higher relative need.

Food Insecurity Index (FII)

Every community can be described by various demographic and economic factors that can contribute to differences in health outcomes. Conduent HCI's Food Insecurity Index (FII) considers validated indicators related to income, household environment, and well-being to identify areas at highest risk for experiencing food insecurity.

How is the index value calculated?

The national index value (ranging from 0 to 100) is calculated for each zip code, census tract, and county in the nation. Communities with the highest index values are estimated to have the highest risk of food insecurity, which is correlated with correlated with household and community measures of food-related stress such as Medicaid and SNAP enrollment.

What do the ranks and colors mean?

Ranks and colors help to identify the relative level of need within a community or service area. The national index value for each location is compared to all other similar locations within the community area to assign a relative rank (from 1 to 5) locally. These ranks are used to color the map and chart for the FII, with darker coloring associated with higher relative need.

Mental Health Index (MHI)

Every community can be described by various demographic and economic factors that can contribute to differences in health outcomes. Conduent HCI's Mental Health Index (MHI) considers validated indicators related to access to care, physical health status, transportation, employment, and household environment to identify areas at highest risk for experiencing mental health challenges.

How is the index value calculated?

The national index value (ranging from 0 to 100) is calculated for each zip code, census tract, and county in the nation. Communities with the highest index values are estimated to have the highest risk of self-reported poor mental health.

What do the ranks and colors mean?

Ranks and colors help to identify the relative level of need within a community or service area. The national index value for each location is compared to all other similar locations within the community area to assign a relative rank (from 1 to 5) locally. These ranks are used to color the map and chart for the MHI, with darker coloring associated with higher relative need.

Index Values

See Table 1 for a full list of index values for each ZIP code in the Renown Health and Northern Nevada Public Health service area.

Table 1: Community Health Index, Food Insecurity Index, and Mental Health Index Values for included ZIP Codes

Zip Code	CHI Value	FII Value	MHI Value
89402	0.7	--	--
89424	85.0	85.1	29.0
89431	85.6	77.5	59.9
89433	89.8	83.2	35.6
89434	40.9	46.3	49.3
89436	25.4	34.3	37.6
89439	37.0	--	--
89441	6.8	10.3	14.8
89442	85.3	70.8	38.8
89451	7.9	2.4	15.0
89501	62.4	46.1	95.7
89502	72.1	78.9	64.2
89503	64.6	40.9	58.3
89506	47.0	56.4	26.1
89508	46.7	31.6	22.9
89509	15.0	35.9	47.3
89510	67.4	59.5	18.6
89511	6.3	6.6	36.7
89512	75.4	86.7	60.7
89519	4.6	3.4	33.2
89521	31.1	29.2	37.0
89523	18.1	27.2	35.9
89704	21.6	8.0	40.4

Demographic Tables

The following tables detail the demographic, social, and economic characteristics of the Washoe County population. All data are sourced from Claritas Pop-Facts® (2025 population estimates), unless otherwise noted.

Table 2: Population Size by Zip Code

Zip Code	Population
89402	330
89405	65
89412	222
89424	436
89431	40,662
89433	22,218
89434	28,303
89436	49,419
89439	2,401
89441	14,485
89442	1,001
89451	9,538
89501	4,509
89502	46,279
89503	28,268
89506	45,525
89508	13,826
89509	35,285
89510	2,540
89511	31,168
89512	31,205
89519	9,662
89521	45,111
89523	37,726
89704	4,372
Washoe County (Total)	502,226

Table 3: Age Profile of County and State

Age Category	Washoe County	Nevada
0-4	5.2%	5.4%
5-9	5.5%	5.7%
10-14	5.8%	6.1%
15-17	3.5%	3.7%
18-20	4.0%	3.8%
21-24	5.0%	4.8%
25-34	14.3%	13.7%
35-44	13.9%	14.1%
45-54	11.6%	12.5%
55-64	12.3%	12.2%
65-74	11.1%	10.5%
75-84	6.2%	5.9%
85+	1.7%	1.6%
Median Age	39.9 years	39.8 years

Table 4: Racial/Ethnic Profile of County, State, and Nation

	Washoe County	Nevada	U.S.
White	60.8%	47.1%	63.4%
Black/African American	2.8%	10.6%	12.4%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.9%	1.4%	0.9%
Asian	6.7%	9.8%	5.8%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	0.9%	0.2%
Another Race	12.9%	15.0%	6.6%
Two or More Races	14.2%	15.2%	10.7%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	27.4%	30.9%	19.0%

U.S. value: American Community Survey (2019-2023)

Table 5: Population Age 5+ by Language Spoken at Home for County, State, and Nation

	Washoe County	Nevada	U.S.
Only English	78.9%	70.5%	78.0%
Spanish	15.7%	20.5%	13.4%
Asian/Pacific Islander Language	3.0%	5.5%	3.5%
Indo-European Language	2.0%	2.4%	3.8%
Other Language	0.5%	1.1%	1.2%

U.S. value: American Community Survey (2019-2023)

Table 6: Household Income of County and State

Income Category	Washoe County	Nevada
Under $15,000	7.1%	8.5%
$15,000 - $24,999	5.7%	6.3%
$25,000 - $34,999	5.8%	7.3%
$35,000 - $49,999	10.5%	11.2%
$50,000 - $74,999	15.4%	16.9%
$75,000 - $99,999	13.5%	13.5%
$100,000 - $124,999	11.6%	10.5%
$125,000 - $149,999	8.6%	7.5%
$150,000 - $199,999	9.1%	8.2%
$200,000 - $249,999	4.4%	3.7%
$250,000 - $499,999	5.5%	4.4%
$500,000+	2.9%	2.1%
Median Household Income	$85,240	$74,821

Table 7: Poverty Rates by Zip Code, County, State, and Nation

	Families Below Poverty
Zip Codes	-
89402	2.7%
89405	<0.1%
89412	9.4%
89424	19.2%
89431	10.5%
89433	10.7%
89434	3.5%
89436	3.5%
89439	0.7%
89441	1.5%
89442	18.9%
89451	4.6%
89501	8.7%
89502	11.1%
89503	7.3%
89506	8.5%
89508	4.4%
89509	5.8%
89510	10.1%
89511	2.8%
89512	12.3%
89519	4.5%
89521	5.8%
89523	4.6%
89704	2.7%
Washoe County	6.5%
Nevada	9.3%
U.S.	8.8%

U.S. value: American Community Survey (2019-2023)

Table 8: Educational Attainment for Population Age 25+ in County, State, and Nation

	Washoe County	Nevada	U.S.
Less than High School Graduate	11.3%	12.7%	10.6%
High School Graduate	24.0%	27.8%	26.2%
Some College, No Degree	23.8%	23.9%	19.4%
Associate Degree	8.9%	8.8%	8.8%
Bachelor's Degree	19.5%	17.5%	21.3%
Master's, Doctorate, or Professional Degree	12.6%	9.4%	13.7%

U.S. value: American Community Survey (2019-2023)

Table 9: High Rent Burden by Zip Code, County, State, and Nation

	Renters Spending 30% or More of Income on Rent
Zip Codes	-
89402	100%
89412	100%
89424	19.2%
89431	47.4%
89433	50.6%
89434	51.4%
89436	50.8%
89439	80.6%
89441	49.1%
89442	13.3%
89451	44.3%
89501	64.8%
89502	49.5%
89503	55.4%
89506	48.2%
89508	38.2%
89509	51.1%
89510	37.5%
89511	46.4%
89512	54.2%
89519	48.6%
89521	42.7%
89523	51.3%
89557	100%
89704	29.5%
Washoe County	50.5%
Nevada	54.3%
U.S.	50.4%

All values: American Community Survey (2019-2023)

Table 10: Internet Access by Zip Code, County, State, and Nation

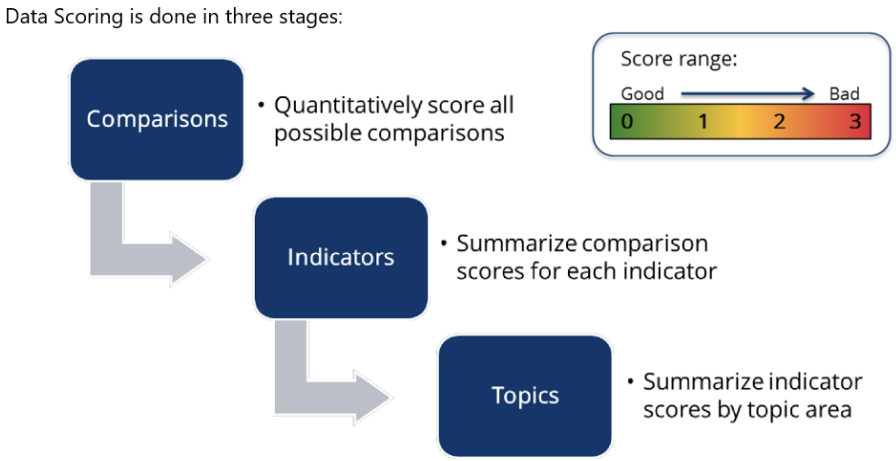
Zip Codes	Households with an Internet Subscription
89402	100%
89412	100%
89424	76.0%
89431	86.9%
89433	85.2%
89434	95.2%
89436	97.6%
89439	84.2%
89441	94.9%
89442	76.8%
89451	97.2%
89501	76.7%
89502	85.4%
89503	89.3%
89506	86.5%
89508	93.8%
89509	88.0%
89510	87.8%
89511	95.4%
89512	79.7%
89519	98.0%
89521	96.3%
89523	94.4%
89557	28.6%
89704	97.9%
Washoe County	90.5%
Nevada	90.4%
U.S.	87.2%

All values: American Community Survey (2019-2023)

Secondary Data Scoring

HCI's Data Scoring Tool was used to systematically summarize multiple comparisons in order to rank indicators based on highest need. Due to restrictions regarding data availability, analysis was completed at the county level. For each indicator, the county value was compared to a distribution of other Nevada and U.S. counties, state and national values, targets defined by Healthy People 2030, and significant trends over time (see Figure 1). Based on these comparisons, each indicator is scored on a standardized scale ranging from 0 to 3, where 0 indicates least concern and 3 indicates greatest concern. Availability of each type of comparison depends on the indicator's data source, comparability with other communities, and changes in methodology over time. After scoring all available indicators, we grouped indicators into topic areas to assign summary scores for topic areas. Indicators may be categorized into more than one topic area, and topic areas with fewer than three indicators were not scored.

Figure 1: Summary of Topic Scoring Analysis



For the purposes of the Renown Health and Northern Nevada Public Health CHNA, this analysis was completed for Washoe County. A complete breakdown of topic and indicator scores can be found below.

Comparison to a Distribution of County Values: State and Nation

For ease of interpretation and analysis, distribution data for each indicator is visually represented as a green-yellow-red gauge illustrating how the county fares against a distribution of counties across either the state or across the nation. A distribution is created by taking all county values within the state or nation, ordering them from low to

high, and dividing them into three groups (green, yellow, and red) based on their order. Counties with the most concerning scores are "in the red" and those with the least concerning scores are "in the green."

Comparison to Values: State, National, and Targets

Each county is compared to the state value, the national value, and the target value. Target values are defined by nation-wide Healthy People 2030 (HP2030) goals. HP2030 goals are national objectives for improving the health of the nation set by the Department of Health and Human Services' Healthy People Initiative. For all value comparisons, the scoring depends on whether the county value is more or less concerning than the comparison value, as well as how close the county value is to the target value.

Trend Over Time

The Mann-Kendall statistical test for trend was used to assess whether the county value is increasing over time or decreasing over time, and whether the trend is statistically significant. The trend comparison uses the four most recent comparable values for the county, and statistical significance is determined at 90% confidence level. For each indicator with values available for four time periods, scoring was determined by direction of the trend and statistical significance.

Missing Values

Indicator scores are calculated using the comparison scores, availability of which depends on the data source. If the comparison type is possible for an adequate proportion of indicators, it will be included in the indicator score. After exclusion of comparison types with inadequate availability, all missing comparisons are substituted with a neutral score for the purposes of calculating the indicator's weighted average. When information is unknown due to lack of comparable data, the neutral value assumes that the missing comparison score is neither good nor bad.

Indicator Scoring

Indicator scores are calculated as a weighted average of all included comparison scores. If none of the included comparison types are possible for an indicator, no score is calculated, and the indicator is excluded from the data scoring results. A full list of indicators and their scores can be found below.

Topic Scoring

Indicator scores are averaged by topic area to calculate topic scores. Each indicator may be included in up to three topic areas if appropriate. Resulting scores range from 0 to 3, where a higher score indicates more concerning outcomes. A topic score is only

calculated if it includes at least three indicators. See Figure 2 for a list of potential health and quality of life topic areas examined in this analysis.

Figure 2: Health and Quality of Life Topic Areas

Topics that received a score of 1.50 or higher were considered a significant health need. Five topics scored at or above this threshold in Washoe County (see Tables 11 and 12).

Data Considerations

Several data limitations should be considered when reviewing the findings presented in this report. Although the topics by which data are organized cover a wide range of health and health-related areas, data viability varies by health topic. Some topics contain a robust set of secondary data indicators, while others may have a limited number of indicators or limited subpopulations covered by those specific indicators.

Data scores represent the relative community health need according to the secondary data for each topic and should be considered a comprehensive result on their own. In addition, these scores reflect the secondary data results for the population as a whole and do not represent the health or health-related social needs that are much greater for some subpopulations. Moreover, many of the secondary data indicators included in the findings are collected by survey, and though specific methods are used to represent the population at large, these measures are subject to instability, especially for smaller populations.

Race or Ethnic and Special Population Groupings

The secondary data presented in this report derive from multiple sources, which may present race and ethnicity data using dissimilar naming conventions. For consistency with data sources throughout the report, subpopulation data may use different terms to describe the same or similar groups of community members.

Zip Codes and Zip Code Tabulation Areas

This report presents both Zip Code and Zip Code Tabulation Area (ZCTA) data. Zip codes, which were created by the U.S. Postal Service to improve mail delivery service, are not reported in this assessment as they may change, include P.O. boxes, or cover large unpopulated areas. This assessment covers ZCTAs which were created by the U.S. Census Bureau and are generalized representations of zip codes that have been assigned to census blocks.

Demographics for this report are sources from the U.S. Census Bureau, which presents ZCTA estimates. Tables and figures in the Demographics section of this report reference zip codes in title (for purposes of familiarity) but show values of ZCTAs. Data from other sources are labeled as such.

Topic Scores

Results from the secondary data topic scoring can be seen in Tables 11 and 12 below. The highest scoring health need in Washoe County was *Prevention and Safety* with a score of 1.71.

Table 11: Health Topic Scores, Washoe County

Health Topic	Score
Prevention & Safety	1.71
Children's Health	1.63
Alcohol & Drug Use	1.59
Men's Health	1.52
Sexually Transmitted Infections	1.52
Immunizations & Infectious Diseases	1.46
Cancer	1.44
Mental Health & Mental Disorders	1.44
Oral Health	1.40
Adolescent Health	1.39
Women's Health	1.39
Nutrition & Healthy Eating	1.39
Health Care Access & Quality	1.33
Wellness & Lifestyle	1.32
Maternal, Fetal & Infant Health	1.32
Other Chronic Conditions	1.28
Weight Status	1.28
Heart Disease & Stroke	1.27
Older Adults	1.25
Physical Activity	1.24
Respiratory Diseases	1.20
Tobacco Use	1.18
Diabetes	0.83

Table 12: Quality of Life Topic Scores, Washoe County

Quality of Life Topic	Score
Economy	1.42
Environmental Health	1.40
Education	1.38
Community	1.36

All Indicator Scores by Topic Area

Beginning on the following page is a list of all indicators we scored as part of the this analysis. Indicators are grouped under their respective health and quality of life topic areas and include information about both the indicator data source and measurement period. Please refer to Table 13 below as a reference key for indicator data sources.

Table 13: Indicator Scoring Data Source Key

Key	Data Source	Key	Data Source
1	American Community Survey 1-Year	28	Nevada Division of Child and Family Services
2	American Community Survey 5-Year	29	Nevada Division of Tourism
3	American Lung Association	30	Nevada Housing Division
4	Annie E. Casey Foundation	31	Nevada Office of Analytics
5	Artown	32	Nevada Secretary of State
6	Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)	33	Nevada Youth Risk Behavior Survey
7	CDC - PLACES	34	Northern Nevada Public Health, Air Quality Management Division
8	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	35	Northern Nevada Public Health, Annual Communicable Disease Summary Reports
9	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	36	Northern Nevada Public Health, Influenza Surveillance
10	Claritas Consumer Spending Dynamix	37	Northern Nevada Public Health, Vital Statistics
11	County Health Rankings	38	One Truckee River
12	Economic Development Authority of Western Nevada, Expanded & Relocated Companies	39	Point in Time Count
13	Feeding America	40	Prosperity Now Scorecard
14	HUD, Office of Policy Development & Research	41	Purdue Center for Regional Development
15	Keep Truckee Meadows Beautiful	42	Regional Transportation Commission
16	Local Jurisdictional Annual Reports	43	Reno Tahoe International Airport
17	National Cancer Institute	44	The Children's Cabinet
18	National Center for Education Statistics	45	Truckee Meadows Regional Planning Agency
19	National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention	46	U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
20	National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network	47	U.S. Census - County Business Patterns
21	Nevada Accountability Portal	48	U.S. Census Bureau - Small Area Health Insurance Estimates
22	Nevada Arts Council	49	United For ALICE
23	Nevada Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System	50	UNR, School of Medicine, Office of Statewide Initiatives
24	Nevada Department of Education	51	Washoe County School District
25	Nevada Department of Employment, Training & Rehabilitation, Research & Analysis Bureau	52	Washoe County, Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
26	Nevada Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Analytics	53	Washoe County, Registrar of Voters
27	Nevada Department of Public Safety		

Full Secondary Indicator Tables

Table 14: All Washoe County Secondary Data Indicators

SCORE	ADOLESCENT HEALTH	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.03	Middle School Students Who Were Not Physically Active: Past 7 Days	*percent*	22.8	--	21.7	--	*2023*	33
1.91	High School Students Who Have Attempted Suicide: Past Year	*percent*	11.7	--	10.4	--	*2023*	33
1.76	High School Students Who Have Been Electronically Bullied: Past Year	*percent*	17.5	--	13.8	--	*2023*	33
1.74	High School Students Who Experienced Sexual Dating Violence: Past Year	*percent*	15.6	--	14.8	--	*2023*	33
1.68	High School Students Who Got Eight or More Hours of Sleep on an Average School Night	*percent*	23.2	27.4	18.0	--	*2023*	33
1.62	High School Students Who Used Electronic Vapor Products: Past 30 Days	*percent*	18.1	--	15.1	--	*2023*	33
1.59	High School Students Who Experienced Physical Dating Violence: Past Year	*percent*	9.1	--	8.8	--	*2023*	33
1.59	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Alcohol	*percent*	48.5	--	44.5	--	*2023*	33
1.56	High School Students Who Ever Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide: Past Year	*percent*	19.0	--	20.6	--	*2023*	33
1.56	High School Students Who Felt Sad or Hopeless: Past Year	*percent*	41.5	--	42.6	--	*2023*	33

1.44	Middle School Students Who Smoked Cigarettes: Past 30 Days	*percent*	2.1	--	2.0	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Used Electronic Vapor Products: Past 30 Days	*percent*	8.4	--	8.4	--	*2023*	33
1.38	High School Students Who Eat Fruit: Past 7 Days	*percent*	33.4	--	27.4	--	*2023*	33
1.24	High School Students Who Are Obese	*percent*	11.3	--	15.0	--	*2023*	33
1.24	High School Students Who Are Overweight	*percent*	13.2	--	16.5	--	*2023*	33
1.24	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Cocaine	*percent*	3.8	--	4.3	--	*2023*	33
1.09	High School Students Who Eat Vegetables: Past 7 Days	*percent*	32.4	--	26.4	--	*2023*	33
0.97	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Ecstasy	*percent*	3.7	--	3.8	--	*2023*	33
0.97	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Methamphetamines	*percent*	3.0	--	3.0	--	*2023*	33
0.97	High School Students Who Smoked Cigarettes: Past 30 Days	*percent*	2.9	--	2.9	--	*2023*	33
0.88	Teen Birth Rate: 15-19	*live births/ 1,000 females aged 15-19*	11.3	--	12.1	--	*2021-2022*	4
0.79	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Heroin	*percent*	2.0	--	2.5	--	*2023*	33

SCORE	ALCOHOL & DRUG USE	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.44	Adults who Drink Excessively	*percent*	23.0	--	19.9	--	*2022*	11
2.12	Age-Adjusted Drug and Opioid-Involved Overdose Death Rate	*Deaths per 100,000 population*	26.4	--	22.4	23.5	*2018-2020*	8
2.12	Death Rate due to Drug Poisoning	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	37.8	20.7	29.4	--	*2020-2022*	11
2.03	Alcohol-Induced Mortality Rate	*Deaths per 100,000 population*	31.5	28.3	23.8	14.4	*2023*	8
1.91	Adults who Binge Drink	*percent*	19.9	--	12.7	--	*2021*	23
1.91	Adults who Use Marijuana	*percent*	20.8	--	18.5	--	*2023*	23
1.91	High School Students Who Have Drove a Car When They Had Been Drinking: Past 30 days	*percent*	6.5	--	4.2	--	*2023*	33
1.91	Middle School Students Who Have Lived With Someone Who Abused Alcohol or Street or Prescription Drugs	*percent*	24.2	--	21.9	--	*2023*	33
1.76	High School Students Who Have Ever Lived With a Parent or Guardian Who Was Having a Problem With Alcohol or Drug Use	*percent*	30.4	--	26.7	--	*2023*	33
1.62	Adults who are Heavy Drinkers	*percent*	8.1	--	6.7	--	*2023*	23
1.62	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Marijuana	*percent*	33.2	--	28.7	--	*2023*	33

1.62	High School Students Who Have Rode in a Car With Someone Who Had Been Using Marijuana: Past 30 days	*percent*	16.6	--	14.7	--	*2023*	33
1.62	High School Students Who Use Alcohol: Past 30 Days	*percent*	22.9	--	18.7	--	*2023*	33
1.62	High School Students Who Use Marijuana: Past 30 Days	*percent*	17.4	--	13.7	--	*2023*	33
1.62	High School Students Who Used Electronic Vapor Products: Past 30 Days	*percent*	18.1	--	15.1	--	*2023*	33
1.59	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Alcohol	*percent*	48.5	--	44.5	--	*2023*	33
1.59	Middle School Students Who Use Alcohol: Past 30 Days	*percent*	8.2	--	7.9	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Use Marijuana: Past 30 Days	*percent*	6.0	--	6.0	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Used Electronic Vapor Products: Past 30 Days	*percent*	8.4	--	8.4	--	*2023*	33
1.32	Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths	*percent of driving deaths with alcohol involvement*	30.1	--	29.2	--	*2018-2022*	11
1.24	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Cocaine	*percent*	3.8	--	4.3	--	*2023*	33
1.09	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Non-Medical Prescription Pain Medicine	*percent*	10.9	--	14.0	--	*2023*	33

1.03	Liquor Store Density	*stores/ 100,000 population*	5.0	--	5.3	10.8	*2023*	47
0.97	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Ecstasy	*percent*	3.7	--	3.8	--	*2023*	33
0.97	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Methamphetamines	*percent*	3.0	--	3.0	--	*2023*	33
0.79	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Heroin	*percent*	2.0	--	2.5	--	*2023*	33

SCORE	CANCER	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.82	Melanoma Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	43.5	--	22.7	22.7	*2017-2021*	17
2.29	Mammogram in Past 2 Years: 50-74	*percent*	68.8	80.3	--	76.5	*2022*	7
2.21	Oral Cavity and Pharynx Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	12.3	--	10.4	12.0	*2017-2021*	17
2.00	Prostate Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 males*	107.4	--	94.1	113.2	*2017-2021*	17
1.85	Breast Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 females*	127.1	--	113.0	129.8	*2017-2021*	17
1.59	Cervical Cancer Screening: 21-65	*Percent*	80.3	--	--	82.8	*2020*	7

1.59	Colon Cancer Screening: USPSTF Recommendation	*percent*	63.1	--	--	66.3	*2022*	7
1.50	All Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	425.1	--	388.3	444.4	*2017-2021*	17
1.50	Cancer: Medicare Population	*percent*	11.0	--	11.0	12.0	*2023*	9
1.41	Cervical Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 females*	7.8	--	8.4	7.5	*2017-2021*	17
1.29	Colorectal Cancer Mortality Rate	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	15.7	8.9	17.7	16.5	*2023*	8
1.26	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Prostate Cancer	*deaths/ 100,000 males*	19.8	16.9	20.4	19.0	*2018-2022*	17
1.18	Prostate Cancer Mortality Rate	*deaths/ 100,000 males*	19.8	16.9	21.3	20.4	*2023*	8
1.09	Breast Cancer Mortality Rate	*Deaths per 100,000 females*	21.6	15.3	25.2	--	*2023*	8
1.00	Lung Cancer Mortality Rate	*Deaths per 100,000 population*	33.7	25.1	35.6	39.3	*2023*	8
0.88	Adults with Cancer (Non-Skin) or Melanoma	*percent*	8.1	--	--	8.2	*2022*	7
0.79	Mammography Screening: Medicare Population	*percent*	46.0	--	39.0	39.0	*2023*	9

0.62	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Breast Cancer	*deaths/ 100,000 females*	18.8	15.3	21.7	19.3	*2018-2022*	17
0.53	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Cancer	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	136.8	122.7	146.0	146.0	*2018-2022*	17

SCORE	CHILDREN'S HEALTH	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.53	Food Insecure Children Likely Ineligible for Assistance	*percent*	40.0	--	32.0	32.0	*2023*	13
2.29	Child Care Centers	*per 1,000 population under age 5*	0.3	--	2.9	7.0	*2022*	11
1.76	Children with Health Insurance	*percent*	92.7	--	92.1	94.6	*2023*	1
1.74	Middle School Students Who Get Nine or More Hours of Sleep on a Average School Night	*percent*	17.7	--	17.9	--	*2023*	33
1.71	Mortality Rate Among Children: 0-19 Years	*Rate per 100,000 population*	58.1	--	56.5	52.7	*2023*	8
1.65	Price of Licensed Child Care	*dollars*	11,278	--	--	--	*2025*	44
1.38	Combined 7-Vaccine Series Coverage: Children 19-35 Months	*percent*	73.2	--	65.8	--	*2024*	26
0.82	Home Child Care Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	2.9	--	3.1	3.3	*2025*	10
0.76	Child Food Insecurity Rate	*percent*	15.6	--	20.0	18.4	*2023*	13

SCORE	COMMUNITY	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.82	Median Household Gross Rent	*dollars*	1,507	--	1,489	1,348	*2019-2023*	2
2.82	Mortgaged Owners Median Monthly Household Costs	*dollars*	2,054	--	1,867	1,902	*2019-2023*	2
2.29	Median Monthly Owner Costs for Households without a Mortgage	*dollars*	570	--	520	612	*2019-2023*	2
2.03	Total Employment Change	*percent*	0.4	--	4.6	3.0	*2022-2023*	47
2.00	People 65+ Living Alone	*percent*	27.0	--	24.3	26.5	*2019-2023*	2
1.94	Air Traffic Cargo Reno-Tahoe International Airport	*pounds of air cargo*	102,382,081	--	--	--	*2024*	43
1.94	People 65+ Living Alone (Count)	*people*	23,003	--	--	--	*2019-2023*	2
1.94	Regional Transportation Commission (RTC) Annual Access Bus Passengers	*RTC Access ridership*	104,682	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.91	Child Abuse and Neglect Substantiated Reports	*Percent (%) substantiated reports*	29.3	--	21.0	--	*2024*	28
1.88	Violent Crime Rate Per 100,000 population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	474.7	--	409.4	359.1	*2024*	27
1.82	Workers Commuting by Public Transportation	*percent*	1.9	5.3	2.4	3.5	*2019-2023*	2
1.76	High School Students Who Have Been Electronically Bullied: Past Year	*percent*	17.5	--	13.8	--	*2023*	33
1.74	High School Students Who Experienced Sexual Dating Violence: Past Year	*percent*	15.6	--	14.8	--	*2023*	33
1.68	Social Vulnerability Index	*Score*	0.7	--	--	--	*2022*	8

1.65	New Pedestrianways	*miles*	3.2	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.65	People 25+ with a High School Diploma or Higher	*percent*	88.7	--	87.4	89.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.65	Students Participating in Truckee River Education Programs	*Number of Students*	4,814	--	--	--	*2024*	38
1.62	Elder Abuse Crime Rate	*Rate per 1,000 population*	3.4	--	3.1	--	*2024*	27
1.59	High School Students Who Experienced Physical Dating Violence: Past Year	*percent*	9.1	--	8.8	--	*2023*	33
1.59	High School Students Who Have Ever Had a Parent/Guardian Incarcerated	*percent*	18.1	--	17.3	--	*2023*	33
1.59	High School Students Who Never/Rarely Had Their Basic Needs Met by an Adult	*percent*	13.3	--	12.8	--	*2023*	33
1.56	Social Associations	*membership associations/ 10,000 population*	6.2	--	4.4	--	*2022*	11
1.53	Youth not in School or Working	*percent*	1.9	--	2.6	1.7	*2019-2023*	2
1.44	Persons with Health Insurance	*percent*	88.8	92.4	87.2	--	*2023*	48
1.35	Community Cleanup Volunteers	*Number of volunteers*	5,773	--	--	--	*2024*	38
1.35	Eligible Voter Registration	*Percent (%)*	84.3	--	--	--	*2024*	53
1.35	Knowing that the Truckee River Supplies 85% of Our Drinking Water	*percent*	89.3	--	--	--	*2024*	38
1.35	Knowing What Non-Point Source Pollution Is	*percent*	69.4	--	--	--	*2024*	38

1.35	Linguistic Isolation	*percent*	2.9	--	5.2	4.2	*2019-2023*	2
1.35	Litter & Invasive Plants Removed from Truckee River Corridor	*pounds*	418,350	--	--	--	*2024*	38
1.35	New Bike Lanes	*miles*	5.0	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.35	Participants in KTMB's Adopt-A-Spot and Neighborhood Cleanup Programs	*Number of volunteers*	4,033	--	--	--	*2024*	15
1.35	People who have Difficulty Speaking English: 65+	*percent*	5.2	--	10.6	8.7	*2019-2023*	2
1.35	Regional Transportation Commission (RTC) Annual Transit Bus Passengers	*RTC Transit ridership*	5,311,032	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.35	Volunteers Attending KTMB's Truckee River Cleanup	*Number of volunteers*	700	--	--	--	*2024*	15
1.32	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Firearms	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	14.5	10.7	15.9	12.0	*2018-2020*	8
1.32	Alcohol-Impaired Driving Deaths	*percent of driving deaths with alcohol involvement*	30.1	--	29.2	--	*2018-2022*	11
1.32	Child Abuse Removal Rate	*Rate per 1,000 children*	2.1	--	1.0	--	*2024*	28
1.32	Children in Single-Parent Households	*percent*	23.4	--	27.4	24.8	*2019-2023*	2
1.26	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Motor Vehicle Traffic Collisions	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	10.7	10.1	10.3	11.4	*2018-2020*	8
1.26	Middle School Students Who Ever Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide: Past Year	*percent*	19.5	--	20.6	--	*2023*	33

1.24	Crime Index	*Rate per 1,000 population*	25.0	--	25.8	21.3	*2024*	27
1.24	High School Students Who Have Ever Been Sexually Abused by an Adult	*percent*	9.6	--	11.1	--	*2023*	33
1.24	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Had a Parent/Guardian Incarcerated	*percent %*	14.4	--	16.1	--	*2023*	33
1.18	Day Care Center and Preschool Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	6.6	--	7.5	7.1	*2025*	10
1.18	Workers who Walk to Work	*percent*	2.3	--	1.5	2.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.12	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Homicide	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	5.2	5.5	6.8	6.6	*2018-2020*	8
1.12	Mean Travel Time to Work	*minutes*	22.4	--	24.8	26.6	*2019-2023*	2
1.09	Domestic Violence Crime Rate	*Rate per 1,000 population*	7.2	--	8.5	--	*2024*	27
1.06	Adults Participating in Truckee River Education Programs	*Number of Adults*	2,641	--	--	--	*2024*	38
1.06	Air Traffic Passenger Totals Reno-Tahoe International Airport	*number of passengers*	4,849,976	--	--	--	*2024*	43
1.06	Child Abuse	*Number of referrals/ reports received*	6,029	--	--	--	*2024*	52
1.06	Death Rate due to Motor Vehicle Collisions	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	11.7	--	11.6	--	*2016-2022*	11

1.06	Washoe County Consensus Forecast - Per Capita Personal Income	*dollars/ person*	189,541	--	--	--	*2044*	45
1.06	Washoe County Consensus Forecast - Total Employment	*total employment projection*	376,161	--	--	--	*2044*	45
1.00	Voter Turnout: Presidential Election	*percent*	86.7	58.4	78.2	--	*2020*	32
0.97	Digital Distress	--	1.0	--	--	--	*2022*	41
0.94	Female Population 16+ in Civilian Labor Force	*percent*	60.7	--	58.0	58.7	*2019-2023*	2
0.94	Population 16+ in Civilian Labor Force	*percent*	62.2	--	58.3	59.8	*2019-2023*	2
0.91	Solo Drivers with a Long Commute	*percent*	24.0	--	32.4	--	*2019-2023*	11
0.82	Adult Day Care Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	10.5	--	13.1	11.9	*2025*	10
0.76	Workers who Bike to Work	*percent*	0.4	--	0.3	0.4	*2019-2023*	2
0.65	Gasoline and Other Fuels Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	2.9	--	3.2	3.1	*2025*	10
0.65	People Living Below Poverty Level	*percent*	10.7	8.0	12.6	12.4	*2019-2023*	2
0.62	Broadband Quality Score	*BQS Score*	71.8	--	70.7	50.0	*2022*	41
0.53	Persons with an Internet Subscription	*percent*	92.3	--	92.3	92.0	*2019-2023*	2
0.53	Workers who Drive Alone to Work	*percent*	69.6	--	72.1	70.2	*2019-2023*	2
0.44	Digital Divide Index	*DDI Score*	13.1	--	27.4	50.0	*2022*	41

SCORE	DIABETES	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
1.09	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Diabetes	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	19.3	--	23.2	--	*2024*	31
0.97	Adults 20+ with Diabetes	*percent*	7.5	--	--	--	*2023*	8
0.82	Adults with Diabetes	*percent*	8.1	--	12.0	11.5	*2023*	23
0.44	Diabetes: Medicare Population	*percent*	18.0	--	23.0	24.0	*2023*	9

SCORE	ECONOMY	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.82	Median Household Gross Rent	*dollars*	1,507	--	1,489	1,348	*2019-2023*	2
2.82	Mortgaged Owners Median Monthly Household Costs	*dollars*	2,054	--	1,867	1,902	*2019-2023*	2
2.53	Food Insecure Children Likely Ineligible for Assistance	*percent*	40.0	--	32.0	32.0	*2023*	13
2.35	Overcrowded Households	*percent*	4.2	--	4.3	3.4	*2019-2023*	2
2.35	Unemployed Veterans	*percent*	4.0	--	3.9	3.2	*2019-2023*	2
2.29	Median Monthly Owner Costs for Households without a Mortgage	*dollars*	570	--	520	612	*2019-2023*	2
2.29	Renters Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Rent	*percent*	50.5	25.5	54.3	50.4	*2019-2023*	2
2.21	Veterans Living Below Poverty Level	*percent*	9.4	--	8.3	7.2	*2019-2023*	2
2.06	Homeowner Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	14.4	--	13.5	13.5	*2025*	10

2.03	Households that are Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed (ALICE)	*percent*	35.4	--	31.0	--	*2021*	49
2.03	Rate of Homeless Persons Per 100,000 Population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	342.4	--	307.8	226.8	*2024*	14
2.03	Total Employment Change	*percent*	0.4	--	4.6	3.0	*2022-2023*	47
1.94	Air Traffic Cargo Reno-Tahoe International Airport	*pounds of air cargo*	102,382,081	--	--	--	*2024*	43
1.94	Building Permits Valuation	*Dollar value of building permits issued*	391,470,266	--	--	--	*2024*	16
1.94	Economic Development Assisted New Jobs	*Number of assisted new jobs*	1,902	--	--	--	*2024*	12
1.94	People 65+ Living Below Poverty Level (Count)	*people*	8,310	--	--	--	*2019-2023*	2
1.85	Households Spending 50% or More of Household Income on Housing	*percent*	14.3	--	16.6	14.3	*2019-2023*	2
1.85	Households that are Above the Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed (ALICE) Threshold	*percent*	53.2	--	55.0	--	*2021*	49
1.68	Income Inequality	--	0.5	--	0.5	0.5	*2019-2023*	2
1.65	Children in Transition (CIT) Count	*Count of WCSD students without permanent housing*	2,066	--	--	--	*2025*	51

		during the school year						
1.65	Homelessness: Point-in-Time (PIT) Count	*Count of persons experiencing homelessness*	1,760	--	--	--	*2024*	39
1.65	Ratio of Assisted Households to Households in Need	*Percentage of housing assistance to the need for affordable units*	32.0	--	--	--	*2024*	30
1.65	Size of Labor Force	*persons*	274,889	--	--	--	*June 2025*	46
1.65	Students Eligible for the Free Lunch Program	*percent*	49.5	--	78.4	43.6	*2023-2024*	18
1.65	Unemployment Rate	*percent of labor force*	4.8	--	5.6	4.0	*2024*	25
1.62	Severe Housing Problems	*percent*	17.2	--	19.3	--	*2017-2021*	11
1.53	Youth not in School or Working	*percent*	1.9	--	2.6	1.7	*2019-2023*	2
1.47	Unemployed Workers in Civilian Labor Force	*percent*	4.6	--	5.6	4.4	*June 2025*	46
1.35	Building Permits Issued	*Number of building permits issued*	5,916	--	--	--	*2024*	16
1.35	Home Renter Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	16.5	--	17.2	17.0	*2025*	10
1.35	Homelessness: Veterans	*Count of unsheltered veterans*	17	--	--	--	*2024*	39

1.35	Homeowner Vacancy Rate	*percent*	1.1	--	1.2	1.0	*2019-2023*	2
1.35	Subsidized Affordable Housing Inventory	*Rate of subsidized affordable housing units per 1,000 population*	19.4	--	--	--	*2024*	30
1.32	Households Without Sufficient Net Worth to Subsist at the Poverty Level for 3 Months in the Absence of Income	*percent of households*	20.0	--	23.0	19.0	*2021*	40
1.29	Food Insecurity Rate	*percent*	14.0	--	15.1	14.5	*2023*	13
1.29	People 65+ Living Below Poverty Level	*percent*	9.9	--	10.4	10.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.18	College Tuition Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	10.8	--	11.5	11.9	*2025*	10
1.18	Day Care Center and Preschool Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	6.6	--	7.5	7.1	*2025*	10
1.18	Households with Cash Public Assistance Income	*percent*	2.5	--	3.3	2.7	*2019-2023*	2
1.18	Labor Force Participation Rate	*Percent (%)*	67.4	--	64.6	64.0	*2024*	1
1.15	Households Living Below Poverty Level	*percent*	11.4	--	14.0	--	*2021*	49
1.09	Older Adult Homeowners Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Housing Costs	*percent*	25.1	--	28.1	25.7	*2019-2023*	2
1.06	Air Traffic Passenger Totals Reno-Tahoe International Airport	*number of passengers*	4,849,976	--	--	--	*2024*	43
1.06	Artown Economic Impact	*dollars*	33,000,000	--	--	--	*2023*	5

1.06	Economic Development Assisted New Jobs Average Salary	*Average dollar salary of assisted new jobs*	85000.0	--	--	--	*2024*	12
1.06	Homelessness: PIT Count of Persons in Weekly Motels	*Count of persons experiencing homelessness living in weekly motels*	1,071	--	--	--	*2024*	39
1.06	Homelessness: Transitional Aged Youth 18-24	*Count of youth aged 18-24 experiencing homelessness*	6	--	--	--	*2024*	39
1.06	Tourism Economic Impact	*Million Dollars*	3,355	--	--	--	*2024*	29
1.06	Washoe County Consensus Forecast - Total Employment	*total employment projection*	376,161	--	--	--	*2044*	45
1.03	Mortgaged Owners Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Housing	*percent*	25.3	25.5	30.8	28.5	*2023*	1
0.97	Adults with Disability Living in Poverty	*percent*	20.1	--	21.6	24.6	*2019-2023*	2
0.94	Female Population 16+ in Civilian Labor Force	*percent*	60.7	--	58.0	58.7	*2019-2023*	2
0.94	Population 16+ in Civilian Labor Force	*percent*	62.2	--	58.3	59.8	*2019-2023*	2
0.82	Adult Day Care Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	10.5	--	13.1	11.9	*2025*	10
0.82	Home Child Care Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	2.9	--	3.1	3.3	*2025*	10
0.76	Child Food Insecurity Rate	*percent*	15.6	--	20.0	18.4	*2023*	13

0.65	Gasoline and Other Fuels Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	2.9	--	3.2	3.1	*2025*	10
0.65	People Living Below Poverty Level	*percent*	10.7	8.0	12.6	12.4	*2019-2023*	2
0.62	Families Living Below Poverty Level	*percent*	6.5	--	9.0	8.7	*2019-2023*	2
0.47	Cigarette Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	1.7	--	2.0	1.9	*2025*	10
0.47	Health Insurance Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	5.5	--	6.2	5.9	*2025*	10
0.47	Student Loan Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	3.8	--	4.7	4.5	*2025*	10
0.47	Utilities Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	5.0	--	6.0	5.6	*2025*	10
0.47	Vocational, Technical, and Other School Tuition Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	1.3	--	1.6	1.5	*2025*	10

SCORE	EDUCATION	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.29	Child Care Centers	*per 1,000 population under age 5*	0.3	--	2.9	7.0	*2022*	11
2.18	Student-to-Teacher Ratio	*students/ teacher*	20.8	--	21.3	15.2	*2023-2024*	18
1.94	8th Grade Students Proficient in Reading	*percent*	37.4	--	37.9	--	*2023-2024*	24
1.82	High School Graduation	*percent*	81.9	90.7	81.6	--	*2023-2024*	24
1.76	High School Students Who Have Been Electronically Bullied: Past Year	*percent*	17.5	--	13.8	--	*2023*	33
1.74	Students Proficient in English Language Arts (CRT): Grades 3-8	*Percent*	41.1	--	41.3	--	*2023-2024*	21

1.65	Children in Transition (CIT) Count	*Count of WCSD students without permanent housing during the school year*	2,066	--	--	--	*2025*	51
1.65	People 25+ with a High School Diploma or Higher	*percent*	88.7	--	87.4	89.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.65	Price of Licensed Child Care	*dollars*	11,278	--	--	--	*2025*	44
1.65	Washoe County School District Graduates Completing Nevada System of Higher Education Remedial Coursework	*percentage of WCSD graduates*	40.5	--	--	--	*2023-2024*	51
1.56	High School Students Who Did Not Eat Breakfast: Past 7 Days	*percent of high school students*	21.6	--	23.8	--	*2023*	33
1.47	8th Grade Students Proficient in Math	*percent*	23.6	--	23.7	--	*2023-2024*	24
1.35	Washoe County School District GASB 34 Government Activity Instruction-only Expenditure Dollars	*WCSD government activity instruction-only dollars*	598,711,398	--	--	--	*2024*	51
1.35	Washoe County School District GASB 34 Guidelines Activity Total Expenditure Dollars	*WCSD government activities-only dollars*	1,036,382,790	--	--	--	*2024*	51
1.35	WCSD Student Discipline Incident Rate Per 1,000 Enrollment	*per 1,000 enrollment*	89.4	--	--	--	*2024-2025*	21

1.29	Veterans with a High School Diploma or Higher	*percent*	96.1	--	95.9	95.2	*2019-2023*	2
1.26	High School Students Who Were Not Physically Active: Past 7 Days	*percent*	54.8	--	60.5	--	*2023*	33
1.26	Students Proficient in Math (CRT): Grades 3-8	*Percent*	33.9	--	32.6	--	*2023-2024*	21
1.18	College Tuition Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	10.8	--	11.5	11.9	*2025*	10
1.18	Day Care Center and Preschool Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	6.6	--	7.5	7.1	*2025*	10
1.15	4th Grade Students Proficient in Reading	*percent*	44.9	--	43.5	--	*2023-2024*	24
1.06	Library System Collection Turnover	*per volumes in collection*	4.8	--	--	--	*2024*	52
1.06	Library System Patron Visitors Per Capita	*per capita*	1.5	--	--	--	*2024*	52
1.06	Washoe County School District Per-Pupil Expenditures	*WCSD expenditure dollars*	11,667	--	--	--	*2023-2024*	51
0.88	4th Grade Students Proficient in Math	*percent*	41.9	--	39.8	--	*2023-2024*	24
0.82	Home Child Care Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	2.9	--	3.1	3.3	*2025*	10
0.47	Student Loan Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	3.8	--	4.7	4.5	*2025*	10
0.47	Vocational, Technical, and Other School Tuition Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	1.3	--	1.6	1.5	*2025*	10

SCORE	ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.44	Air Pollution due to Particulate Matter	*micrograms per cubic meter*	11.2	--	8.2	--	*2020*	11
2.35	Overcrowded Households	*percent*	4.2	--	4.3	3.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.94	Regional Transportation Commission (RTC) Annual Access Bus Passengers	*RTC Access ridership*	104,682	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.76	Adults with Current Asthma	*percent*	10.9	--	--	9.9	*2022*	7
1.68	Social Vulnerability Index	*Score*	0.7	--	--	--	*2022*	8
1.65	Air Quality Index: Number of Good Days	*days*	188	--	--	--	*2024*	34
1.65	Air Quality Index: Number of Moderate Days	*days*	174	--	--	--	*2024*	34
1.65	Air Quality Index: Number of Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups Days	*days*	1	--	--	--	*2022*	34
1.65	New Pedestrianways	*miles*	3.2	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.65	Park Acreage Rate	*Park acreage rate per 1,000 population*	3.8	--	--	--	*2024*	16
1.65	Students Participating in Truckee River Education Programs	*Number of Students*	4,814	--	--	--	*2024*	38
1.65	Weeks of Moderate Drought or Worse	*weeks per year*	47.0	--	--	--	*2021*	20
1.62	Severe Housing Problems	*percent*	17.2	--	19.3	--	*2017-2021*	11
1.59	Annual Ozone Air Quality	*grade*	F	--	--	--	*2021-2023*	3

1.59	Annual Particle Pollution	*grade*	F	--	--	--	*2021-2023*	3
1.59	Proximity to Highways	*percent*	4.7	--	4.9	--	*2020*	20
1.50	Asthma: Medicare Population	*percent*	7.0	--	7.0	7.0	*2023*	9
1.47	Daily Dose of UV Irradiance	*Joule per square meter*	4374.0	--	4419.0	--	*2020*	20
1.35	Air Quality Index: Number of Unhealthy Days	*days*	4	--	--	--	*2024*	34
1.35	Air Quality Index: Number of Very Unhealthy Days	*days*	0	--	--	--	*2024*	34
1.35	Knowing What Non-Point Source Pollution Is	*percent*	69.4	--	--	--	*2024*	38
1.35	New Bike Lanes	*miles*	5.0	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.35	Number of Extreme Heat Days	*days*	13	--	--	--	*2023*	20
1.35	Number of Extreme Heat Events	*events*	9	--	--	--	*2023*	20
1.35	Number of Extreme Precipitation Days	*days*	6	--	--	--	*2023*	20
1.35	Regional Transportation Commission (RTC) Annual Transit Bus Passengers	*RTC Transit ridership*	5,311,032	--	--	--	*2024*	42
1.15	Houses Built Prior to 1950	*percent*	4.6	--	2.2	16.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.06	Access to Exercise Opportunities	*percent*	88.8	--	91.4	--	*2025*	11
1.03	Liquor Store Density	*stores/ 100,000 population*	5.0	--	5.3	10.8	*2023*	47
0.91	Food Environment Index	--	8.0	--	7.1	--	*2025*	11
0.88	Access to Parks	*percent*	94.8	--	81.7	--	*2020*	20

0.65	Gasoline and Other Fuels Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	2.9	--	3.2	3.1	*2025*	10
0.62	Broadband Quality Score	*BQS Score*	71.8	--	70.7	50.0	*2022*	41
0.47	Utilities Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	5.0	--	6.0	5.6	*2025*	10
0.44	Digital Divide Index	*DDI Score*	13.1	--	27.4	50.0	*2022*	41

SCORE	FAMILY PLANNING	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
1.09	High School Students who Did Not Use Any Method to Prevent Pregnancy	*percent*	7.7	--	18.3	--	*2023*	33
0.88	Teen Birth Rate: 15-19	*live births/ 1,000 females aged 15-19*	11.3	--	12.1	--	*2021-2022*	4

SCORE	HEALTH CARE ACCESS & QUALITY	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.12	Adults who have had a Routine Checkup	*percent*	70.3	--	--	76.1	*2022*	7
2.00	Adults 65+ without Health Insurance	*percent*	0.9	--	1.4	0.8	*2019-2023*	2
1.88	Children without Health Insurance: Under 19	*percent*	19.1	--	16.6	14.3	*2019-2023*	2
1.82	Adults Unable to Afford to See a Doctor	*percent*	14.6	--	15.2	10.6	*2023*	23
1.76	Children with Health Insurance	*percent*	92.7	--	92.1	94.6	*2023*	1
1.65	Children without Health Insurance: Under 19 (ACS 1-year)	*Percent (%)*	7.0	--	8.0	6.0	*2024*	1

1.59	Adults with Health Insurance	*percent*	88.6	--	85.4	89.0	*2023*	1
1.59	Adults without Health Insurance	*percent*	10.1	--	--	10.8	*2022*	7
1.44	Persons with Health Insurance	*percent*	88.8	92.4	87.2	--	*2023*	48
1.35	Children without Health Insurance: Under 18	*Percent (%)*	5.8	--	6.8	4.5	*2016*	1
1.24	Adults who Visited a Dentist	*percent*	61.4	--	--	63.9	*2022*	7
0.97	Dentist Rate	*dentists/ 100,000 population*	70.5	--	65.5	73.5	*2022*	11
0.97	Preventable Hospital Stays: Medicare Population	*discharges/ 100,000 Medicare enrollees*	2371.0	--	2768.0	2769.0	*2023*	9
0.79	Geriatric Focus Nurse Practitioners Per 1,000 Population Aged 65+	--	1.3	--	0.9	--	*2024*	50
0.56	Mental Health Provider Rate	*providers/ 100,000 population*	377.7	--	266.0	--	*2024*	11
0.47	Health Insurance Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	5.5	--	6.2	5.9	*2025*	10
0.47	Primary Care Provider Rate	*providers/ 100,000 population*	78.8	--	56.7	74.9	*2021*	11

SCORE	HEART DISEASE & STROKE	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.12	Adults who Have Taken Medications for High Blood Pressure	*percent*	73.6	--	--	78.2	*2021*	7

1.85	Hyperlipidemia: Medicare Population	*percent*	66.0	--	65.0	66.0	*2023*	9
1.59	Cholesterol Test History	*percent*	82.0	--	--	86.4	*2021*	7
1.56	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Heart Attack	*deaths/ 100,000 population 35+ years*	40.3	--	31.5	--	*2022*	20
1.44	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke)	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	41.0	33.4	37.7	--	*2024*	31
1.26	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Heart Disease	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	171.7	--	187.8	--	*2024*	31
1.24	High Cholesterol Prevalence	*percent*	35.6	--	--	35.5	*2021*	7
1.15	Atrial Fibrillation: Medicare Population	*percent*	13.0	--	13.0	14.0	*2023*	9
1.15	Stroke: Medicare Population	*percent*	5.0	--	5.0	6.0	*2023*	9
1.06	Adults who Experienced Coronary Heart Disease	*percent*	6.9	--	--	6.8	*2022*	7
0.88	Adults who Experienced a Stroke	*percent*	3.4	--	--	3.6	*2022*	7
0.88	High Blood Pressure Prevalence	*percent*	31.3	41.9	--	32.7	*2021*	7
0.79	Hypertension: Medicare Population	*percent*	55.0	--	60.0	65.0	*2023*	9
0.79	Ischemic Heart Disease: Medicare Population	*percent*	16.0	--	19.0	21.0	*2023*	9

SCORE	IMMUNIZATIONS & INFECTIOUS DISEASES	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.56	Syphilis Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	29.7	--	22.7	15.8	*2023*	19
2.35	Overcrowded Households	*percent*	4.2	--	4.3	3.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.91	Salmonellosis Rate Per 100,000 Population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	9.7	--	7.8	--	*2024*	35
1.65	HIV Rate Per 100,000 Population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	7.0	--	--	--	*2024*	35
1.65	Influenza Hospitalizations Per 100,000 Population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	97.8	--	--	--	*2024*	36
1.41	Cervical Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 females*	7.8	--	8.4	7.5	*2017-2021*	17
1.41	Chlamydia Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	461.4	--	493.6	492.2	*2023*	19
1.38	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Influenza and Pneumonia	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	10.2	--	14.4	--	*2024*	31
1.38	Combined 7-Vaccine Series Coverage: Children 19-35 Months	*percent*	73.2	--	65.8	--	*2024*	26

1.38	Tuberculosis Rate Per 100,000 Population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	1.9	--	2.3	--	*2024*	35
1.35	Stage 3 HIV (Formerly Known as AIDS) Rate Per 100,000 Population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	1.7	--	--	--	*2024*	35
0.88	Gonorrhea Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	121.9	--	204.7	179.5	*2023*	19
0.62	Pneumonia Vaccinations: Medicare Population	*percent*	9.0	--	7.0	9.0	*2023*	9
0.44	Flu Vaccinations: Medicare Population	*percent*	47.0	--	38.0	3.0	*2023*	9

SCORE	MATERNAL, FETAL & INFANT HEALTH	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.18	Percent of Women Receiving Prenatal Care in the First Trimester	*percentage of women*	60.0	--	73.7	76.1	*2023*	37
1.44	Rate of Live Births Among Women Aged 15-19 Years Per 1,000 Females Aged 15-19 Years Population	*per 1,000 females ages 15-19*	11.2	--	11.1	--	*2023*	37
1.24	Low Birth Weight Babies	*Percent (%)*	8.4	--	9.5	--	*2023*	37
1.18	Mortality Rate Among Infants: Under 1 Year	*Rate per 1,000 live births*	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.6	*2023*	8
1.00	Percent Born Preterm (less than 37 completed weeks of gestation)	*Percent of live births*	9.5	--	11.0	10.4	*2023*	37

0.88	Teen Birth Rate: 15-19	*live births/ 1,000 females aged 15-19*	11.3	--	12.1	--	*2021-2022*	4

SCORE	MEN'S HEALTH	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.00	Prostate Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 males*	107.4	--	94.1	113.2	*2017-2021*	17
1.65	Males 40+ Years Who Received a PSA Test Within Past 2 Years	*Percent (%) of males*	31.7	--	29.5	31.8	*2020*	6
1.26	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Prostate Cancer	*deaths/ 100,000 males*	19.8	16.9	20.4	19.0	*2018-2022*	17
1.18	Prostate Cancer Mortality Rate	*deaths/ 100,000 males*	19.8	16.9	21.3	20.4	*2023*	8

SCORE	MENTAL HEALTH & MENTAL DISORDERS	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.18	Intentional Injury (Suicide) Mortality Rate	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	24.3	12.8	21.6	14.7	*2023*	8
1.91	High School Students Who Have Attempted Suicide: Past Year	*percent*	11.7	--	10.4	--	*2023*	33
1.91	Poor Mental Health: Average Number of Days	*days*	5.6	--	4.9	--	*2022*	11

1.74	High School Students Who Reported Never/Rarely Getting Help When They Felt Sad, Empty, Hopeless, Angry, or Anxious	*percent*	60.7	--	57.2	--	*2023*	33
1.74	Middle School Students Who Have Lived With Someone With Mental Illness	*percent*	31.1	--	29.7	--	*2023*	33
1.74	Middle School Students Who Reported Never/Rarely Getting Help When They Felt Sad, Empty, Hopeless, Angry, or Anxious	*Percent (%)*	51.2	--	47.4	--	*2023*	33
1.62	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Suicide	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	22.0	12.8	19.5	--	*2024*	31
1.59	High School Students Who Have Ever Lived With a Parent or Guardian Who Had Mental Illness	*percent*	32.2	--	29.3	--	*2023*	33
1.59	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Used Marijuana	*Percent (%)*	11.1	--	11.0	--	*2023*	33
1.56	High School Students Who Ever Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide: Past Year	*percent*	19.0	--	20.6	--	*2023*	33
1.56	High School Students Who Felt Sad or Hopeless: Past Year	*percent*	41.5	--	42.6	--	*2023*	33
1.56	High School Students Who Have Reported Non-suicidal Self-Injury: Past Year	*percent*	22.1	--	23.7	--	*2023*	33
1.56	High School Students Who Reported Having a Suicide Plan: Past Year	*percent*	19.3	--	19.3	--	*2023*	33
1.56	Middle School Students Who Have Rode in a Car With Someone Who Had Been Using Marijuana: Past 30 days	*Percent (%)*	18.1	--	18.4	--	*2023*	33

1.56	Poor Mental Health: 14+ Days	*percent*	18.8	--	20.0	--	*2023*	23
1.44	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Used Vapor Products	*Percent (%)*	18.2	--	17.6	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Felt Sad or Hopeless: Past Year	*percent*	34.3	--	34.5	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Used Alcohol	*Percent (%)*	24.5	--	25.3	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Have Used Non-medical Prescription Pain Medicine: Past 30 Days	*Percent (%)*	5.8	--	6.3	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Reported Having a Suicide Plan: Past Year	*Percent (%)*	13.1	--	13.1	--	*2023*	33
1.38	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Used Non-medical Prescription Pain Medicine	*Percent (%)*	9.4	--	11.2	--	*2023*	33
1.26	Middle School Students Who Ever Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide: Past Year	*percent*	19.5	--	20.6	--	*2023*	33
1.26	Middle School Students Who Have Reported Non-suicidal Self-Injury: Past Year	*Percent (%)*	18.9	--	19.2	--	*2023*	33
1.24	Adults Ever Diagnosed with Depression	*percent*	21.0	--	--	20.7	*2022*	7
1.24	Middle School Students Who Have Attempted Suicide: Past Year	*percent*	6.7	--	7.7	--	*2023*	33
1.09	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Alzheimer's Disease	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	16.0	--	25.7	--	*2024*	31
0.97	Depression: Medicare Population	*percent*	13.0	--	13.0	17.0	*2023*	9

0.97	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Used Smoked Cigarettes	*Percent (%)*	7.0	--	7.6	--	*2023*	33
0.62	Alzheimer's Disease or Dementia: Medicare Population	*percent*	4.0	--	5.0	6.0	*2023*	9
0.56	Mental Health Provider Rate	*providers/ 100,000 population*	377.7	--	266.0	--	*2024*	11

SCORE	NUTRITION & HEALTHY EATING	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
1.94	Adult Vegetable Consumption	*percent*	77.6	--	76.0	80.3	*2021*	23
1.74	Adult Fruit Consumption	*percent*	57.5	--	58.1	--	*2021*	23
1.56	High School Students Who Did Not Eat Breakfast: Past 7 Days	*percent of high school students*	21.6	--	23.8	--	*2023*	33
1.38	High School Students Who Eat Fruit: Past 7 Days	*percent*	33.4	--	27.4	--	*2023*	33
1.09	High School Students Who Drink Soda or Pop: Past 7 Days	*percent*	9.2	--	13.1	--	*2023*	33
1.09	High School Students Who Eat Vegetables: Past 7 Days	*percent*	32.4	--	26.4	--	*2023*	33
0.91	Food Environment Index	--	8.0	--	7.1	--	*2025*	11

SCORE	OLDER ADULTS	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.03	Osteoporosis: Medicare Population	*percent*	12.0	--	10.0	12.0	*2023*	9

2.00	Adults 65+ without Health Insurance	*percent*	0.9	--	1.4	0.8	*2019-2023*	2
2.00	People 65+ Living Alone	*percent*	27.0	--	24.3	26.5	*2019-2023*	2
2.00	Prostate Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 males*	107.4	--	94.1	113.2	*2017-2021*	17
1.94	People 65+ Living Alone (Count)	*people*	23,003	--	--	--	*2019-2023*	2
1.94	People 65+ Living Below Poverty Level (Count)	*people*	8,310	--	--	--	*2019-2023*	2
1.85	Hyperlipidemia: Medicare Population	*percent*	66.0	--	65.0	66.0	*2023*	9
1.50	Asthma: Medicare Population	*percent*	7.0	--	7.0	7.0	*2023*	9
1.50	Cancer: Medicare Population	*percent*	11.0	--	11.0	12.0	*2023*	9
1.35	People who have Difficulty Speaking English: 65+	*percent*	5.2	--	10.6	8.7	*2019-2023*	2
1.29	People 65+ Living Below Poverty Level	*percent*	9.9	--	10.4	10.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.15	Atrial Fibrillation: Medicare Population	*percent*	13.0	--	13.0	14.0	*2023*	9
1.15	Chronic Kidney Disease: Medicare Population	*percent*	16.0	--	17.0	18.0	*2023*	9
1.15	Stroke: Medicare Population	*percent*	5.0	--	5.0	6.0	*2023*	9
1.09	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Alzheimer's Disease	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	16.0	--	25.7	--	*2024*	31
1.09	Older Adult Homeowners Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Housing Costs	*percent*	25.1	--	28.1	25.7	*2019-2023*	2
0.97	Depression: Medicare Population	*percent*	13.0	--	13.0	17.0	*2023*	9
0.97	Rheumatoid Arthritis or Osteoarthritis: Medicare Population	*percent*	32.0	--	33.0	36.0	*2023*	9

0.88	Adults 65+ with Total Tooth Loss	*percent*	11.1	--	--	12.2	*2022*	7
0.82	Adult Day Care Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	10.5	--	13.1	11.9	*2025*	10
0.79	Hypertension: Medicare Population	*percent*	55.0	--	60.0	65.0	*2023*	9
0.79	Ischemic Heart Disease: Medicare Population	*percent*	16.0	--	19.0	21.0	*2023*	9
0.79	Mammography Screening: Medicare Population	*percent*	46.0	--	39.0	39.0	*2023*	9
0.62	Alzheimer's Disease or Dementia: Medicare Population	*percent*	4.0	--	5.0	6.0	*2023*	9
0.44	COPD: Medicare Population	*percent*	8.0	--	11.0	11.0	*2023*	9
0.44	Diabetes: Medicare Population	*percent*	18.0	--	23.0	24.0	*2023*	9

SCORE	ORAL HEALTH	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.21	Oral Cavity and Pharynx Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	12.3	--	10.4	12.0	*2017-2021*	17
1.56	High School Students Who Visited a Dentist: Past Year	*percent*	74.2	--	68.1	--	*2023*	33
1.56	Middle School Students Who Visited a Dentist: Past Year	*percent*	68.4	--	65.2	--	*2023*	33
1.24	Adults who Visited a Dentist	*percent*	61.4	--	--	63.9	*2022*	7
0.97	Dentist Rate	*dentists/ 100,000 population*	70.5	--	65.5	73.5	*2022*	11
0.88	Adults 65+ with Total Tooth Loss	*percent*	11.1	--	--	12.2	*2022*	7

SCORE	OTHER CONDITIONS	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.03	Osteoporosis: Medicare Population	*percent*	12.0	--	10.0	12.0	*2023*	9
1.21	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Kidney Disease	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	9.0	--	8.8	12.8	*2018-2020*	8
1.15	Chronic Kidney Disease: Medicare Population	*percent*	16.0	--	17.0	18.0	*2023*	9
1.06	Adults with Arthritis	*percent*	27.6	--	--	26.6	*2022*	7
0.97	Rheumatoid Arthritis or Osteoarthritis: Medicare Population	*percent*	32.0	--	33.0	36.0	*2023*	9

SCORE	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.03	Middle School Students Who Were Not Physically Active: Past 7 Days	*percent*	22.8	--	21.7	--	*2023*	33
1.47	Adults who are Overweight or Obese	*percent*	65.6	--	66.4	68.7	*2023*	23
1.41	Adults who meet U.S. Aerobic and Strength Guidelines	*percent*	32.7	--	31.0	--	*2023*	23
1.26	High School Students Who Were Not Physically Active: Past 7 Days	*percent*	54.8	--	60.5	--	*2023*	33
1.18	Workers who Walk to Work	*percent*	2.3	--	1.5	2.4	*2019-2023*	2
1.15	Adults 20+ Who Are Obese	*percent*	27.1	36.0	--	--	*2023*	8
1.15	Adults 20+ who are Sedentary	*percent*	16.3	--	--	--	*2023*	8
1.06	Access to Exercise Opportunities	*percent*	88.8	--	91.4	--	*2025*	11

0.88	Access to Parks	*percent*	94.8	--	81.7	--	*2020*	20
0.76	Workers who Bike to Work	*percent*	0.4	--	0.3	0.4	*2019-2023*	2

SCORE	PREVENTION & SAFETY	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.47	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Unintentional Injuries	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	60.5	43.2	48.7	51.6	*2018-2020*	8
2.47	Unintentional Injury Mortality Rate	*Deaths per 100,000 population*	96.2	--	78.4	66.5	*2023*	8
2.21	Middle School Students Who Have Been Electronically Bullied: Past Year	*percent*	19.3	--	16.2	--	*2023*	33
2.18	Age-adjusted Unintentional Injury Mortality Rate	*Deaths per 100,000 population*	68.4	43.2	53.5	57.6	*2020*	8
2.12	Death Rate due to Drug Poisoning	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	37.8	20.7	29.4	--	*2020-2022*	11
2.00	Firearm Fatalities Per 100,000 Population	*Rate per 100,000 population*	20.5	10.7	19.3	14.0	*2023*	8
1.91	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Been Physically Hurt by an Adult	*percent*	16.6	--	14.6	--	*2023*	33
1.91	Middle School Students Who Rode in a Car With a Driver Who Had Been Drinking Alcohol: Past 30 Days	*percent*	25.8	--	22.9	--	*2023*	33

1.74	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Seen or Heard Adults in Their Home Become Violent	*percent*	17.7	--	17.5	--	*2023*	33
1.62	Severe Housing Problems	*percent*	17.2	--	19.3	--	*2017-2021*	11
1.59	Death Rate due to Injuries	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	101.4	--	87.1	--	*2018-2022*	11
1.59	High School Students Who Have Ever Been Insulted or Put Down by a Parent or Other Adult in Their Home	*percent*	61.2	--	60.8	--	*2023*	33
1.44	High School Students Who Rode in a Car With a Driver Who Had Been Drinking Alcohol: Past 30 Days	*percent*	13.8	--	13.4	--	*2023*	33
1.41	High School Students Who Have Ever Been Physically Hurt by an Adult	*percent*	32.7	--	35.0	--	*2023*	33
1.41	High School Students Who Have Ever Seen or Heard Adults in Their Home Become Violent	*percent*	21.3	--	22.2	--	*2023*	33
1.41	Middle School Students Who Have Ever Been Verbally Abused by an Adult	*percent*	63.5	--	63.8	--	*2023*	33
1.38	Middle School Students Who Were Ever Forced to Have Sexual Intercourse	*percent*	5.3	--	5.9	--	*2023*	33
1.32	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Firearms	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	14.5	10.7	15.9	12.0	*2018-2020*	8
1.06	Death Rate due to Motor Vehicle Collisions	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	11.7	--	11.6	--	*2016-2022*	11

1.00	Motor Vehicle Accident Mortality Rate	*Deaths per 100,000 population*	12.3	10.1	13.8	13.4	*2023*	8

SCORE	RESPIRATORY DISEASES	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
1.76	Adults with Current Asthma	*percent*	10.9	--	--	9.9	*2022*	7
1.59	Proximity to Highways	*percent*	4.7	--	4.9	--	*2020*	20
1.50	Asthma: Medicare Population	*percent*	7.0	--	7.0	7.0	*2023*	9
1.44	Middle School Students Who Smoked Cigarettes: Past 30 Days	*percent*	2.1	--	2.0	--	*2023*	33
1.38	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Influenza and Pneumonia	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	10.2	--	14.4	--	*2024*	31
1.09	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	*deaths/ 100,000 population*	35.3	--	45.8	--	*2024*	31
1.06	Adults with COPD	*Percent of adults*	6.9	--	--	6.8	*2022*	7
0.97	High School Students Who Smoked Cigarettes: Past 30 Days	*percent*	2.9	--	2.9	--	*2023*	33
0.79	Adults who Smoke	*percent*	9.1	6.1	14.2	--	*2023*	23
0.44	COPD: Medicare Population	*percent*	8.0	--	11.0	11.0	*2023*	9

SCORE	SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTIONS	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.56	Syphilis Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	29.7	--	22.7	15.8	*2023*	19
1.41	Chlamydia Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	461.4	--	493.6	492.2	*2023*	19
1.24	High School Students Who Did Not Use a Condom During Last Sexual Intercourse	*percent*	39.7	--	45.2	--	*2023*	33
0.88	Gonorrhea Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 population*	121.9	--	204.7	179.5	*2023*	19

SCORE	TOBACCO USE	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.03	Adults Who Currently Use E-cigarettes	*percent*	6.6	--	5.4	4.6	*2017*	6
1.62	High School Students Who Have Ever Used Electronic Vapor Products	*percent*	37.4	--	33.6	--	*2023*	33
1.44	Middle School Students Who Smoked Cigarettes: Past 30 Days	*percent*	2.1	--	2.0	--	*2023*	33
0.97	High School Students Who Have Ever Smoked Cigarettes	*percent*	15.2	--	15.3	--	*2023*	33
0.97	High School Students Who Smoked Cigarettes: Past 30 Days	*percent*	2.9	--	2.9	--	*2023*	33
0.79	Adults who Smoke	*percent*	9.1	6.1	14.2	--	*2023*	23

0.47	Cigarette Spending-to-Income Ratio	*percent*	1.7	--	2.0	1.9	*2025*	10

SCORE	WEIGHT STATUS	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
1.47	Adults who are Overweight or Obese	*percent*	65.6	--	66.4	68.7	*2023*	23
1.24	High School Students Who Are Obese	*percent*	11.3	--	15.0	--	*2023*	33
1.24	High School Students Who Are Overweight	*percent*	13.2	--	16.5	--	*2023*	33
1.15	Adults 20+ Who Are Obese	*percent*	27.1	36.0	--	--	*2023*	8

SCORE	WELLNESS & LIFESTYLE	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
1.76	Insufficient Sleep	*percent*	37.8	26.7	--	36.0	*2022*	7
1.68	High School Students Who Got Eight or More Hours of Sleep on an Average School Night	*percent*	23.2	27.4	18.0	--	*2023*	33
1.24	Life Expectancy	*years*	76.8	--	76.4	--	*2020-2022*	11
1.24	Poor Physical Health: 14+ Days	*percent*	13.9	--	--	12.7	*2022*	7
1.24	Self-Reported General Health Assessment: Poor or Fair	*percent*	18.6	--	--	17.9	*2022*	7
1.21	Poor Physical Health: Average Number of Days	*days*	4.3	--	4.5	--	*2022*	11
0.88	High Blood Pressure Prevalence	*percent*	31.3	41.9	--	32.7	*2021*	7

SCORE	WOMEN'S HEALTH	UNITS	WASHOE COUNTY	HP2030	NV	U.S.	MEASUREMENT PERIOD	Source
2.29	Mammogram in Past 2 Years: 50-74	*percent*	68.8	80.3	--	76.5	*2022*	7
1.85	Breast Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 females*	127.1	--	113.0	129.8	*2017-2021*	17
1.59	Cervical Cancer Screening: 21-65	*Percent*	80.3	--	--	82.8	*2020*	7
1.41	Cervical Cancer Incidence Rate	*cases/ 100,000 females*	7.8	--	8.4	7.5	*2017-2021*	17
1.18	Cervical Cancer Mortality Rate	*deaths / 100,000 females*	9.0	--	8.8	10.3	*2023*	8
0.79	Mammography Screening: Medicare Population	*percent*	46.0	--	39.0	39.0	*2023*	9
0.62	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Breast Cancer	*deaths/ 100,000 females*	18.8	15.3	21.7	19.3	*2018-2022*	17

D. Stakeholder Committee Members

We extend our sincere appreciation to the steering and committee participants who generously shared their time, expertise and perspectives throughout the CHNA process.

Committee Roster

Leadership and oversight for the CHNA process were supported by a steering and committee structure that included public health professionals, healthcare providers, community organizations, and representatives from diverse sectors. This structure helped guide outreach, identify information gaps, support recruitment, and ensure that the assessment reflected a broad cross-section of community perspectives.

Members were selected to ensure representation across social, economic, political, faith-based, business, academic, nonprofit, and community perspectives. Their participation strengthened alignment between data analysis, community voice, and implementation planning.

The 2026 CHNA Steering Committee included representatives from healthcare, public health, education, government, health plans, community-based organizations, and faith-based organizations. Committee members provided strategic guidance throughout the assessment process, reviewed findings, helped identify priority health needs, and ensured the CHNA reflected the perspectives of diverse communities across Northern Nevada.

Committee Members included:

- Blake Pang, United Way of Northern Nevada and the Sierra
- Commissioner Garcia, Washoe County
- Megan Comlossy, University of Nevada, Reno
- Dr. Kristen Clements Noelle, University of Nevada, Reno School of Public Health
- Dr. Jose Cucalon-Calderon, Renown Health
- Dr. Kris Deeter, Renown Health
- Oscar Delgado, Community Health Alliance
- Jakki Durón, Member-at-Large
- Kim Gahagan, Molina Healthcare
- Commissioner Garcia, Washoe County
- Rebecca Gonzales, Washoe County Mortality Review Committee

- Tracey Green, CareSource
- Maricela Gutierrez Rodriguez, Community Foundation of Western Nevada
- Suzanne Hendery, Renown Health
- Dr. Shuyi Huang, Asian Community Development Council
- Ann Jensen, Nevada Medicaid
- Sierra Kelly-Martinez, Renown Health
- Niki King, Silver Summit Healthplan
- Dr. Paul LaMarca, Washoe County School District
- Valerie Luevano, Anthem Blue Cross and Blue Shield
- Dr. John Packham, Office of Statewide Initiatives, Nevada Health Workforce Research Center, UNR School of Medicine
- Julia Ratti, Washoe County
- Jafeth Sanchez, UNR Latino Research Center
- Pierron Tackes, Guinn Center
- Francisco Vega, Northern Nevada Public Health (NNPH) Air Quality Management Division
- Deputy Walker, Washoe County Sheriff's Office
- Pastor Debra Whitlock, Bethel AME Church

Thank you to each of you!

CHNA Work Team

We would like to thank the CHNA Work Team for their leadership, coordination, and contributions throughout the 2026 Community Health Needs Assessment process:

- Maudra Brown, MPH, CHES, APM, PAHM
- Kerry Kelly, MPH, PMP
- Rayona LaVoie, MPH
- Kellie Watkins, PhD, MS
- Ernesto Santigo Estrada, MPH
- Nancy Diao, ScD
- Sierra Kelly Martinez, MPH